

# **2005 American Community Survey Selected Economic Characteristics**

## **State of Michigan Counties with 65,000 or More Population**

**Allegan**

**Muskegon**

**Bay**

**Oakland**

**Berrien**

**Ottawa**

**Calhoun**

**Saginaw**

**Clinton**

**Shiawassee**

**Eaton**

**St. Clair**

**Genesee**

**Van Buren**

**Grand Traverse**

**Washtenaw**

**Ingham**

**Wayne**

**Isabella**

**Kalamazoo**

**Kent**

**Lapeer**

**Lenawee**

**Livingston**

**Macomb**

**Midland**

**Monroe**

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ALLEGAN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>86,513</b>	<b>+/-618</b>	<b>85,895</b>	<b>87,131</b>
In labor force	59,286	+/-1,536	57,750	60,822
Civilian labor force	59,286	+/-1,536	57,750	60,822
Employed	56,144	+/-1,644	54,500	57,788
Unemployed	3,142	+/-802	2,340	3,944
Armed Forces	0	+/-238	0	238
Not in labor force	27,227	+/-1,718	25,509	28,945
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>59,286</b>	<b>+/-1,536</b>	<b>57,750</b>	<b>60,822</b>
Unemployed	5.3	+/-1.3	4	6.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>In labor force</b>	<b>26,425</b>	<b>+/-1,110</b>	<b>25,315</b>	<b>27,535</b>
Civilian labor force	26,425	+/-1,110	25,315	27,535
Employed	24,872	+/-1,152	23,720	26,024
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>4,704</b>	<b>+/-950</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>5,654</b>
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>13,520</b>	<b>+/-1,085</b>	<b>12,435</b>	<b>14,605</b>
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>55,031</b>	<b>+/-1,595</b>	<b>53,436</b>	<b>56,626</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	46,304	+/-1,696	44,608	48,000
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,554	+/-1,106	4,448	6,660
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	64	+/-61	3	125
Walked	647	+/-280	367	927
Other means	923	+/-402	521	1,325
Worked at home	1,539	+/-374	1,165	1,913
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	+/-1.4	22.2	25
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>56,144</b>	<b>+/-1,644</b>	<b>54,500</b>	<b>57,788</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,402	+/-1,525	12,877	15,927
Service occupations	7,567	+/-1,081	6,486	8,648
Sales and office occupations	14,563	+/-1,501	13,062	16,064
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	656	+/-289	367	945
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	6,402	+/-975	5,427	7,377
Production, transportation, and material moving	12,554	+/-1,315	11,239	13,869

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ALLEGAN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,242	+/-373	869	1,615
Construction	4,924	+/-1,030	3,894	5,954
Manufacturing	15,383	+/-1,513	13,870	16,896
Wholesale trade	2,041	+/-663	1,378	2,704
Retail trade	6,443	+/-1,042	5,401	7,485
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,741	+/-806	1,935	3,547
Information	916	+/-408	508	1,324
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	2,026	+/-573	1,453	2,599
Professional, scientific, and management, and	3,591	+/-919	2,672	4,510
Educational services, and health care, and social	8,661	+/-1,282	7,379	9,943
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	3,839	+/-831	3,008	4,670
Other services, except public administration	2,782	+/-643	2,139	3,425
Public administration	1,555	+/-452	1,103	2,007
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	47,229	+/-1,785	45,444	49,014
Government workers	5,569	+/-1,073	4,496	6,642
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3,275	+/-758	2,517	4,033
Unpaid family workers	71	+/-91	0	162
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>42,327</b>	<b>+/-1,236</b>	<b>41,091</b>	<b>43,563</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,051	+/-897	2,154	3,948
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,030	+/-563	1,467	2,593
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,513	+/-792	4,721	6,305
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,790	+/-849	3,941	5,639
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,096	+/-834	6,262	7,930
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,627	+/-1,127	8,500	10,754
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,375	+/-1,043	4,332	6,418
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,852	+/-866	2,986	4,718
\$150,000 to \$199,999	560	+/-299	261	859
\$200,000 or more	433	+/-199	234	632
Median household income (dollars)	46,672	+/-3,113	43,559	49,785
Mean household income (dollars)	55,145	+/-2,992	52,153	58,137
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	34,682	+/-1,277	33,405	35,959
Mean earnings (dollars)	55,740	+/-2,757	52,983	58,497
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10,317	+/-676	9,641	10,993
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,516	+/-874	13,642	15,390
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7,242	+/-857	6,385	8,099
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,393	+/-3,951	13,442	21,344
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,654	+/-634	1,020	2,288
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,248	+/-1,072	6,176	8,320
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,240	+/-468	772	1,708
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,450	+/-521	929	1,971
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,001	+/-857	2,144	3,858

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ALLEGAN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>30,478</b>	<b>+/-1,560</b>	<b>28,918</b>	<b>32,038</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,550	+/-534	1,016	2,084
\$10,000 to \$14,999	988	+/-464	524	1,452
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,123	+/-705	2,418	3,828
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,323	+/-660	2,663	3,983
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,273	+/-790	4,483	6,063
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,488	+/-1,066	6,422	8,554
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,557	+/-980	3,577	5,537
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,337	+/-827	2,510	4,164
\$150,000 to \$199,999	499	+/-285	214	784
\$200,000 or more	340	+/-178	162	518
Median family income (dollars)	52,798	+/-2,846	49,952	55,644
Mean family income (dollars)	60,838	+/-3,332	57,506	64,170
Per capita income (dollars)	21,734	+/-991	20,743	22,725
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>11,849</b>	<b>+/-1,206</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>13,055</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	29,659	+/-3,885	25,774	33,544
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,077	+/-4,319	33,758	42,396
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,046	+/-1,815	25,231	28,861
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	42,326	+/-2,226	40,100	44,552
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	29,829	+/-2,101	27,728	31,930
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	7.8	+/-2.0	5.8	9.8
With related children under 18 years	11.3	+/-3.6	7.7	14.9
With related children under 5 years only	20.3	+/-12.4	7.9	32.7
Married couple families	4.4	+/-1.4	3.0	5.8
With related children under 18 years	3.8	+/-2.2	1.6	6.0
With related children under 5 years only	0.0	+/-7.0	0.0	7.0
Families with female householder, no husband	25.0	+/-9.2	15.8	34.2
With related children under 18 years	31.7	+/-11.6	20.1	43.3
With related children under 5 years only	64.0	+/-27.4	36.6	91.4
All people	9.7	+/-1.7	8.0	11.4
Under 18 years	9.6	+/-3.2	6.4	12.8
Related children under 18 years	9.0	+/-3.1	5.9	12.1
Related children under 5 years	14.2	+/-7.0	7.2	21.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	7.3	+/-2.8	4.5	10.1
18 years and over	9.7	+/-1.7	8.0	11.4
18 to 64 years	10.1	+/-1.9	8.2	12.0
65 years and over	7.2	+/-3.5	3.7	10.7
People in families	7.5	+/-1.9	5.6	9.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.6	+/-5.4	20.2	31.0

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
BAY COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>85,245</b>	<b>+/-573</b>	<b>84,672</b>	<b>85,818</b>
In labor force	54,316	+/-1,852	52,464	56,168
Civilian labor force	54,316	+/-1,852	52,464	56,168
Employed	50,246	+/-1,952	48,294	52,198
Unemployed	4,070	+/-897	3,173	4,967
Armed Forces	0	+/-238	0	238
Not in labor force	30,929	+/-1,867	29,062	32,796
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>54,316</b>	<b>+/-1,852</b>	<b>52,464</b>	<b>56,168</b>
Unemployed	7.5	+/-1.6	5.9	9.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>In labor force</b>	<b>44,169</b>	<b>+/-570</b>	<b>43,599</b>	<b>44,739</b>
In labor force	25,831	+/-1,333	24,498	27,164
Civilian labor force	25,831	+/-1,333	24,498	27,164
Employed	24,202	+/-1,432	22,770	25,634
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>+/-789</b>	<b>6,928</b>	<b>8,506</b>
All parents in family in labor force	5,147	+/-785	4,362	5,932
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>16,515</b>	<b>+/-811</b>	<b>15,704</b>	<b>17,326</b>
All parents in family in labor force	12,787	+/-1,211	11,576	13,998
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>48,940</b>	<b>+/-2,033</b>	<b>46,907</b>	<b>50,973</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	42,699	+/-1,992	40,707	44,691
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,326	+/-795	2,531	4,121
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	122	+/-151	0	273
Walked	549	+/-389	160	938
Other means	1,052	+/-485	567	1,537
Worked at home	1,192	+/-592	600	1,784
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	+/-1.0	19.5	21.5
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>50,246</b>	<b>+/-1,952</b>	<b>48,294</b>	<b>52,198</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,830	+/-1,468	13,362	16,298
Service occupations	9,575	+/-1,524	8,051	11,099
Sales and office occupations	13,634	+/-1,656	11,978	15,290
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	130	+/-94	36	224
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	5,082	+/-934	4,148	6,016
Production, transportation, and material moving	6,995	+/-1,080	5,915	8,075

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
BAY COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and	419	+/-242	177	661
Construction	2,798	+/-746	2,052	3,544
Manufacturing	8,670	+/-1,387	7,283	10,057
Wholesale trade	1,775	+/-607	1,168	2,382
Retail trade	7,594	+/-1,242	6,352	8,836
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,017	+/-517	1,500	2,534
Information	744	+/-318	426	1,062
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	2,629	+/-775	1,854	3,404
Professional, scientific, and management, and	3,383	+/-934	2,449	4,317
Educational services, and health care, and social	11,239	+/-1,494	9,745	12,733
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	4,560	+/-1,020	3,540	5,580
Other services, except public administration	2,156	+/-745	1,411	2,901
Public administration	2,262	+/-709	1,553	2,971
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	42,121	+/-2,101	40,020	44,222
Government workers	5,493	+/-1,134	4,359	6,627
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	2,560	+/-629	1,931	3,189
Unpaid family workers	72	+/-119	0	191
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>45,043</b>	<b>+/-1,175</b>	<b>43,868</b>	<b>46,218</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,102	+/-642	2,460	3,744
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,971	+/-724	2,247	3,695
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,977	+/-1,368	5,609	8,345
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,031	+/-1,126	4,905	7,157
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,539	+/-1,185	6,354	8,724
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,250	+/-1,159	8,091	10,409
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,455	+/-866	3,589	5,321
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,833	+/-931	2,902	4,764
\$150,000 to \$199,999	316	+/-190	126	506
\$200,000 or more	569	+/-335	234	904
Median household income (dollars)	41,384	+/-2,121	39,263	43,505
Mean household income (dollars)	51,078	+/-2,586	48,492	53,664
With earnings	33,460	+/-1,218	32,242	34,678
Mean earnings (dollars)	52,918	+/-3,399	49,519	56,317
With Social Security	14,515	+/-1,073	13,442	15,588
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,092	+/-622	13,470	14,714
With retirement income	10,316	+/-1,147	9,169	11,463
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,170	+/-1,162	15,008	17,332
With Supplemental Security Income	1,650	+/-568	1,082	2,218
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,332	+/-2,799	5,533	11,131
With cash public assistance income	1,331	+/-594	737	1,925
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,532	+/-615	917	2,147
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,512	+/-988	3,524	5,500

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
BAY COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>29,540</b>	<b>+/-1,556</b>	<b>27,984</b>	<b>31,096</b>
Less than \$10,000	977	+/-461	516	1,438
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,296	+/-419	877	1,715
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,716	+/-779	1,937	3,495
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,131	+/-987	3,144	5,118
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,918	+/-974	3,944	5,892
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,612	+/-1,102	6,510	8,714
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,974	+/-851	3,123	4,825
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,186	+/-793	2,393	3,979
\$150,000 to \$199,999	287	+/-200	87	487
\$200,000 or more	443	+/-270	173	713
Median family income (dollars)	51,393	+/-2,929	48,464	54,322
Mean family income (dollars)	59,876	+/-3,502	56,374	63,378
Per capita income (dollars)	21,906	+/-1,057	20,849	22,963
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>15,503</b>	<b>+/-1,465</b>	<b>14,038</b>	<b>16,968</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,626	+/-2,865	20,761	26,491
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	33,592	+/-3,829	29,763	37,421
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	23,861	+/-1,684	22,177	25,545
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	43,513	+/-1,913	41,600	45,426
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	28,396	+/-1,811	26,585	30,207
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	7.8	+/-2.0	5.8	9.8
With related children under 18 years	14.4	+/-4.1	10.3	18.5
With related children under 5 years only	19.7	+/-9.5	10.2	29.2
Married couple families	4.1	+/-1.7	2.4	5.8
With related children under 18 years	7.0	+/-3.4	3.6	10.4
With related children under 5 years only	1.6	+/-2.7	0.0	4.3
Families with female householder, no husband	25.9	+/-8.7	17.2	34.6
With related children under 18 years	38.9	+/-13.1	25.8	52.0
With related children under 5 years only	60.1	+/-24.2	35.9	84.3
All people	10.2	+/-1.9	8.3	12.1
Under 18 years	14.4	+/-5.0	9.4	19.4
Related children under 18 years	14.1	+/-4.9	9.2	19.0
Related children under 5 years	20.0	+/-9.5	10.5	29.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.0	+/-4.9	7.1	16.9
18 years and over	9.0	+/-1.4	7.6	10.4
18 to 64 years	9.7	+/-1.6	8.1	11.3
65 years and over	6.2	+/-2.2	4.0	8.4
People in families	8.9	+/-2.2	6.7	11.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.4	+/-3.9	15.5	23.3

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
BERRIEN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>122,425</b>	<b>+/-568</b>	<b>121,857</b>	<b>122,993</b>
In labor force	78,342	+/-1,647	76,695	79,989
Civilian labor force	78,271	+/-1,649	76,622	79,920
Employed	70,336	+/-2,124	68,212	72,460
Unemployed	7,935	+/-1,573	6,362	9,508
Armed Forces	71	+/-84	0	155
Not in labor force	44,083	+/-1,702	42,381	45,785
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>78,271</b>	<b>+/-1,649</b>	<b>76,622</b>	<b>79,920</b>
Unemployed	10.1	+/-2.0	8.1	12.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>64,652</b>	<b>+/-471</b>	<b>64,181</b>	<b>65,123</b>
In labor force	38,056	+/-1,480	36,576	39,536
Civilian labor force	38,010	+/-1,475	36,535	39,485
Employed	34,277	+/-1,803	32,474	36,080
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>12,619</b>	<b>+/-756</b>	<b>11,863</b>	<b>13,375</b>
All parents in family in labor force	6,706	+/-1,317	5,389	8,023
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>24,949</b>	<b>+/-1,315</b>	<b>23,634</b>	<b>26,264</b>
All parents in family in labor force	16,819	+/-1,591	15,228	18,410
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>68,673</b>	<b>+/-2,168</b>	<b>66,505</b>	<b>70,841</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	57,633	+/-2,414	55,219	60,047
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,032	+/-1,141	4,891	7,173
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	340	+/-206	134	546
Walked	1,631	+/-641	990	2,272
Other means	894	+/-468	426	1,362
Worked at home	2,143	+/-679	1,464	2,822
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	+/-0.9	18.3	20.1
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>70,336</b>	<b>+/-2,124</b>	<b>68,212</b>	<b>72,460</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	22,100	+/-2,148	19,952	24,248
Service occupations	11,270	+/-1,324	9,946	12,594
Sales and office occupations	18,300	+/-1,559	16,741	19,859
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	263	+/-252	11	515
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	6,555	+/-1,000	5,555	7,555
Production, transportation, and material moving	11,848	+/-1,471	10,377	13,319

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
BERRIEN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,067	+/-689	378	1,756
Construction	4,033	+/-835	3,198	4,868
Manufacturing	13,900	+/-1,817	12,083	15,717
Wholesale trade	1,962	+/-518	1,444	2,480
Retail trade	9,059	+/-1,741	7,318	10,800
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,100	+/-859	3,241	4,959
Information	1,523	+/-563	960	2,086
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	3,636	+/-798	2,838	4,434
Professional, scientific, and management, and	4,570	+/-975	3,595	5,545
Educational services, and health care, and social	15,746	+/-1,700	14,046	17,446
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	5,480	+/-1,038	4,442	6,518
Other services, except public administration	3,250	+/-831	2,419	4,081
Public administration	2,010	+/-620	1,390	2,630
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	57,965	+/-2,389	55,576	60,354
Government workers	6,894	+/-1,105	5,789	7,999
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5,288	+/-1,007	4,281	6,295
Unpaid family workers	189	+/-178	11	367
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>64,423</b>	<b>+/-1,458</b>	<b>62,965</b>	<b>65,881</b>
Less than \$10,000	7,560	+/-1,626	5,934	9,186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,381	+/-740	3,641	5,121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,337	+/-1,144	7,193	9,481
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,395	+/-1,520	7,875	10,915
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,303	+/-1,141	8,162	10,444
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,588	+/-1,207	9,381	11,795
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,934	+/-1,179	5,755	8,113
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,268	+/-829	4,439	6,097
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,638	+/-448	1,190	2,086
\$200,000 or more	1,019	+/-428	591	1,447
Median household income (dollars)	39,419	+/-2,671	36,748	42,090
Mean household income (dollars)	53,932	+/-3,539	50,393	57,471
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	49,610	+/-1,687	47,923	51,297
Mean earnings (dollars)	54,942	+/-3,941	51,001	58,883
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	19,194	+/-1,132	18,062	20,326
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,637	+/-571	14,066	15,208
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	12,411	+/-1,282	11,129	13,693
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,564	+/-1,216	13,348	15,780
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	2,952	+/-824	2,128	3,776
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,574	+/-1,312	6,262	8,886
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	3,781	+/-1,197	2,584	4,978
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,777	+/-798	2,979	4,575
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	8,327	+/-1,378	6,949	9,705

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
BERRIEN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>42,817</b>	<b>+/-1,741</b>	<b>41,076</b>	<b>44,558</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,113	+/-1,257	2,856	5,370
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,677	+/-596	1,081	2,273
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,641	+/-958	3,683	5,599
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,095	+/-891	4,204	5,986
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,295	+/-907	5,388	7,202
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,361	+/-1,059	7,302	9,420
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,671	+/-970	4,701	6,641
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,552	+/-701	3,851	5,253
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,458	+/-430	1,028	1,888
\$200,000 or more	954	+/-417	537	1,371
Median family income (dollars)	48,447	+/-4,387	44,060	52,834
Mean family income (dollars)	62,527	+/-4,587	57,940	67,114
Per capita income (dollars)	22,171	+/-1,177	20,994	23,348
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>21,606</b>	<b>+/-1,717</b>	<b>19,889</b>	<b>23,323</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,932	+/-2,305	23,627	28,237
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,792	+/-4,674	30,118	39,466
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,178	+/-1,406	23,772	26,584
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	43,032	+/-2,798	40,234	45,830
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	30,438	+/-1,596	28,842	32,034
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	15.7	+/-3.2	12.5	18.9
With related children under 18 years	27.6	+/-5.8	21.8	33.4
With related children under 5 years only	47.4	+/-20.0	27.4	67.4
Married couple families	3.9	+/-1.2	2.7	5.1
With related children under 18 years	5.3	+/-2.7	2.6	8.0
With related children under 5 years only	15.7	+/-14.6	1.1	30.3
Families with female householder, no husband	48.1	+/-8.9	39.2	57.0
With related children under 18 years	57.8	+/-10.5	47.3	68.3
With related children under 5 years only	51.1	+/-30.6	20.5	81.7
All people	18.9	+/-3.1	15.8	22.0
Under 18 years	30.6	+/-5.9	24.7	36.5
Related children under 18 years	30.3	+/-6.0	24.3	36.3
Related children under 5 years	45.3	+/-14.5	30.8	59.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	24.6	+/-5.5	19.1	30.1
18 years and over	15.0	+/-2.5	12.5	17.5
18 to 64 years	16.7	+/-3.1	13.6	19.8
65 years and over	8.2	+/-2.2	6.0	10.4
People in families	18.3	+/-3.4	14.9	21.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.1	+/-5.6	21.5	32.7

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
CALHOUN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>103,115</b>	<b>+/-583</b>	<b>102,532</b>	<b>103,698</b>
In labor force	67,506	+/-2,431	65,075	69,937
Civilian labor force	67,438	+/-2,438	65,000	69,876
Employed	61,835	+/-2,310	59,525	64,145
Unemployed	5,603	+/-1,008	4,595	6,611
Armed Forces	68	+/-85	0	153
Not in labor force	35,609	+/-2,254	33,355	37,863
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>67,438</b>	<b>+/-2,438</b>	<b>65,000</b>	<b>69,876</b>
Unemployed	8.3	+/-1.4	6.9	9.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>54,357</b>	<b>+/-511</b>	<b>53,846</b>	<b>54,868</b>
In labor force	32,970	+/-1,411	31,559	34,381
Civilian labor force	32,970	+/-1,411	31,559	34,381
Employed	30,142	+/-1,569	28,573	31,711
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>10,245</b>	<b>+/-656</b>	<b>9,589</b>	<b>10,901</b>
All parents in family in labor force	7,199	+/-1,240	5,959	8,439
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>22,744</b>	<b>+/-892</b>	<b>21,852</b>	<b>23,636</b>
All parents in family in labor force	17,532	+/-1,177	16,355	18,709
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60,123</b>	<b>+/-2,279</b>	<b>57,844</b>	<b>62,402</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	50,326	+/-2,513	47,813	52,839
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,146	+/-1,439	4,707	7,585
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	599	+/-476	123	1,075
Walked	1,657	+/-667	990	2,324
Other means	531	+/-449	82	980
Worked at home	864	+/-388	476	1,252
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.2	+/-1.0	17.2	19.2
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>61,835</b>	<b>+/-2,310</b>	<b>59,525</b>	<b>64,145</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	15,232	+/-1,512	13,720	16,744
Service occupations	10,311	+/-1,484	8,827	11,795
Sales and office occupations	17,505	+/-1,637	15,868	19,142
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	250	+/-170	80	420
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	4,723	+/-861	3,862	5,584
Production, transportation, and material moving	13,814	+/-1,362	12,452	15,176

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
CALHOUN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	752	+/-306	446	1,058
Construction	2,737	+/-713	2,024	3,450
Manufacturing	14,958	+/-1,616	13,342	16,574
Wholesale trade	1,835	+/-669	1,166	2,504
Retail trade	8,356	+/-1,355	7,001	9,711
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,490	+/-729	1,761	3,219
Information	807	+/-365	442	1,172
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	3,510	+/-740	2,770	4,250
Professional, scientific, and management, and	3,494	+/-831	2,663	4,325
Educational services, and health care, and social	12,831	+/-1,697	11,134	14,528
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	4,372	+/-951	3,421	5,323
Other services, except public administration	2,645	+/-707	1,938	3,352
Public administration	3,048	+/-672	2,376	3,720
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	49,891	+/-2,424	47,467	52,315
Government workers	8,106	+/-1,248	6,858	9,354
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3,669	+/-866	2,803	4,535
Unpaid family workers	169	+/-195	0	364
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>54,821</b>	<b>+/-1,220</b>	<b>53,601</b>	<b>56,041</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,800	+/-1,062	3,738	5,862
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,391	+/-1,082	3,309	5,473
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,453	+/-1,016	6,437	8,469
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,563	+/-1,177	6,386	8,740
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,288	+/-1,194	8,094	10,482
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,825	+/-1,081	8,744	10,906
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,671	+/-1,008	4,663	6,679
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,590	+/-865	3,725	5,455
\$150,000 to \$199,999	626	+/-264	362	890
\$200,000 or more	614	+/-298	316	912
Median household income (dollars)	40,223	+/-2,051	38,172	42,274
Mean household income (dollars)	50,656	+/-2,481	48,175	53,137
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	41,998	+/-1,262	40,736	43,260
Mean earnings (dollars)	51,385	+/-2,970	48,415	54,355
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	16,382	+/-923	15,459	17,305
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,013	+/-635	13,378	14,648
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	12,101	+/-1,079	11,022	13,180
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,912	+/-1,565	13,347	16,477
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	2,080	+/-629	1,451	2,709
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,318	+/-1,541	6,777	9,859
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	2,995	+/-1,132	1,863	4,127
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,694	+/-653	1,041	2,347
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	7,460	+/-1,313	6,147	8,773

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
CALHOUN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>35,915</b>	<b>+/-1,752</b>	<b>34,163</b>	<b>37,667</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,128	+/-408	720	1,536
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,054	+/-851	1,203	2,905
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,595	+/-560	3,035	4,155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,221	+/-861	3,360	5,082
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,043	+/-1,171	5,872	8,214
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,493	+/-996	6,497	8,489
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,968	+/-940	4,028	5,908
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,237	+/-852	3,385	5,089
\$150,000 to \$199,999	562	+/-246	316	808
\$200,000 or more	614	+/-298	316	912
Median family income (dollars)	49,765	+/-3,127	46,638	52,892
Mean family income (dollars)	61,293	+/-3,520	57,773	64,813
Per capita income (dollars)	20,912	+/-981	19,931	21,893
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>18,906</b>	<b>+/-1,576</b>	<b>17,330</b>	<b>20,482</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	22,163	+/-2,496	19,667	24,659
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	27,894	+/-2,011	25,883	29,905
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,898	+/-1,482	23,416	26,380
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	37,343	+/-2,083	35,260	39,426
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	27,504	+/-2,114	25,390	29,618
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	11.1	+/-2.8	8.3	13.9
With related children under 18 years	17.4	+/-4.7	12.7	22.1
With related children under 5 years only	22.7	+/-11.1	11.6	33.8
Married couple families	3.1	+/-1.7	1.4	4.8
With related children under 18 years	3.2	+/-2.6	0.6	5.8
With related children under 5 years only	0.0	+/-7.1	0.0	7.1
Families with female householder, no husband	37.7	+/-10.7	27.0	48.4
With related children under 18 years	43.7	+/-11.7	32.0	55.4
With related children under 5 years only	74.4	+/-18.8	55.6	93.2
All people	14.2	+/-2.2	12.0	16.4
Under 18 years	20.6	+/-4.8	15.8	25.4
Related children under 18 years	20.5	+/-4.8	15.7	25.3
Related children under 5 years	24.0	+/-9.9	14.1	33.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	19.2	+/-4.7	14.5	23.9
18 years and over	11.9	+/-1.8	10.1	13.7
18 to 64 years	12.8	+/-2.1	10.7	14.9
65 years and over	8.2	+/-2.7	5.5	10.9
People in families	12.4	+/-2.6	9.8	15.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.5	+/-4.6	19.9	29.1

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
CLINTON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>53,354</b>	<b>+/-466</b>	<b>52,888</b>	<b>53,820</b>
In labor force	37,325	+/-1,163	36,162	38,488
Civilian labor force	37,289	+/-1,173	36,116	38,462
Employed	34,449	+/-1,362	33,087	35,811
Unemployed	2,840	+/-638	2,202	3,478
Armed Forces	36	+/-63	0	99
Not in labor force	16,029	+/-1,161	14,868	17,190
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>37,289</b>	<b>+/-1,173</b>	<b>36,116</b>	<b>38,462</b>
Unemployed	7.6	+/-1.7	5.9	9.3
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>27,433</b>	<b>+/-526</b>	<b>26,907</b>	<b>27,959</b>
In labor force	17,433	+/-1,041	16,392	18,474
Civilian labor force	17,433	+/-1,041	16,392	18,474
Employed	16,414	+/-1,095	15,319	17,509
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>4,398</b>	<b>+/-358</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>4,756</b>
All parents in family in labor force	3,196	+/-566	2,630	3,762
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>11,941</b>	<b>+/-458</b>	<b>11,483</b>	<b>12,399</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,185	+/-811	9,374	10,996
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>33,109</b>	<b>+/-1,350</b>	<b>31,759</b>	<b>34,459</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	28,131	+/-1,405	26,726	29,536
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,557	+/-709	1,848	3,266
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	238	+/-301	0	539
Walked	280	+/-145	135	425
Other means	268	+/-211	57	479
Worked at home	1,635	+/-736	899	2,371
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.7	+/-1.0	21.7	23.7
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>34,449</b>	<b>+/-1,362</b>	<b>33,087</b>	<b>35,811</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	11,112	+/-1,255	9,857	12,367
Service occupations	4,844	+/-878	3,966	5,722
Sales and office occupations	10,841	+/-1,381	9,460	12,222
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	287	+/-218	69	505
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	3,290	+/-662	2,628	3,952
Production, transportation, and material moving	4,075	+/-828	3,247	4,903

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
CLINTON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	852	+/-629	223	1,481
Construction	2,205	+/-618	1,587	2,823
Manufacturing	4,158	+/-652	3,506	4,810
Wholesale trade	1,524	+/-500	1,024	2,024
Retail trade	4,071	+/-843	3,228	4,914
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,159	+/-410	749	1,569
Information	680	+/-283	397	963
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	2,293	+/-637	1,656	2,930
Professional, scientific, and management, and	2,319	+/-647	1,672	2,966
Educational services, and health care, and social	8,058	+/-1,178	6,880	9,236
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	2,065	+/-554	1,511	2,619
Other services, except public administration	1,450	+/-435	1,015	1,885
Public administration	3,615	+/-780	2,835	4,395
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	25,224	+/-1,518	23,706	26,742
Government workers	7,226	+/-1,007	6,219	8,233
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	1,876	+/-488	1,388	2,364
Unpaid family workers	123	+/-173	0	296
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>26,587</b>	<b>+/-1,018</b>	<b>25,569</b>	<b>27,605</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,144	+/-630	1,514	2,774
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,210	+/-412	798	1,622
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,847	+/-486	1,361	2,333
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,364	+/-605	1,759	2,969
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,343	+/-708	2,635	4,051
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,247	+/-785	5,462	7,032
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,826	+/-836	3,990	5,662
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,430	+/-556	2,874	3,986
\$150,000 to \$199,999	744	+/-332	412	1,076
\$200,000 or more	432	+/-233	199	665
Median household income (dollars)	59,495	+/-2,580	56,915	62,075
Mean household income (dollars)	65,055	+/-3,409	61,646	68,464
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	21,947	+/-1,037	20,910	22,984
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,605	+/-3,852	61,753	69,457
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	5,888	+/-494	5,394	6,382
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,493	+/-1,102	13,391	15,595
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	4,789	+/-580	4,209	5,369
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,096	+/-2,265	16,831	21,361
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	425	+/-246	179	671
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,652	+/-1,767	3,885	7,419
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	362	+/-232	130	594
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,748	+/-4,312	1,436	10,060
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	1,070	+/-493	577	1,563

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
CLINTON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>19,179</b>	<b>+/-1,118</b>	<b>18,061</b>	<b>20,297</b>
Less than \$10,000	496	+/-217	279	713
\$10,000 to \$14,999	388	+/-242	146	630
\$15,000 to \$24,999	604	+/-266	338	870
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,460	+/-436	1,024	1,896
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,196	+/-596	1,600	2,792
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,355	+/-753	4,602	6,108
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,364	+/-794	3,570	5,158
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,226	+/-548	2,678	3,774
\$150,000 to \$199,999	744	+/-332	412	1,076
\$200,000 or more	346	+/-193	153	539
Median family income (dollars)	69,027	+/-3,280	65,747	72,307
Mean family income (dollars)	76,992	+/-3,906	73,086	80,898
Per capita income (dollars)	25,275	+/-1,086	24,189	26,361
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>7,408</b>	<b>+/-891</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>8,299</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,501	+/-2,736	21,765	27,237
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,765	+/-4,431	28,334	37,196
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,798	+/-1,955	29,843	33,753
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	47,032	+/-3,539	43,493	50,571
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	36,439	+/-2,028	34,411	38,467
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	4.9	+/-1.6	3.3	6.5
With related children under 18 years	7.7	+/-3.0	4.7	10.7
With related children under 5 years only	18.1	+/-12.8	5.3	30.9
Married couple families	2.3	+/-1.2	1.1	3.5
With related children under 18 years	2.9	+/-2.1	0.8	5.0
With related children under 5 years only	5.3	+/-8.8	0.0	14.1
Families with female householder, no husband	32.0	+/-13.1	18.9	45.1
With related children under 18 years	36.2	+/-15.6	20.6	51.8
With related children under 5 years only	64.1	+/-31.7	32.4	95.8
All people	9.1	+/-1.4	7.7	10.5
Under 18 years	6.4	+/-2.3	4.1	8.7
Related children under 18 years	6.1	+/-2.3	3.8	8.4
Related children under 5 years	11.5	+/-5.5	6.0	17.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	4.5	+/-2.4	2.1	6.9
18 years and over	9.9	+/-1.7	8.2	11.6
18 to 64 years	10.8	+/-1.9	8.9	12.7
65 years and over	4.8	+/-3.8	1.0	8.6
People in families	4.9	+/-1.5	3.4	6.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.9	+/-6.6	27.3	40.5

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
EATON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>83,606</b>	<b>+/-488</b>	<b>83,118</b>	<b>84,094</b>
In labor force	56,289	+/-1,886	54,403	58,175
Civilian labor force	56,126	+/-1,905	54,221	58,031
Employed	50,921	+/-1,883	49,038	52,804
Unemployed	5,205	+/-1,075	4,130	6,280
Armed Forces	163	+/-123	40	286
Not in labor force	27,317	+/-1,824	25,493	29,141
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>56,126</b>	<b>+/-1,905</b>	<b>54,221</b>	<b>58,031</b>
Unemployed	9.3	+/-1.8	7.5	11.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>43,539</b>	<b>+/-603</b>	<b>42,936</b>	<b>44,142</b>
In labor force	27,093	+/-1,331	25,762	28,424
Civilian labor force	27,093	+/-1,331	25,762	28,424
Employed	24,883	+/-1,383	23,500	26,266
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>7,457</b>	<b>+/-478</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>7,935</b>
All parents in family in labor force	4,957	+/-916	4,041	5,873
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>16,294</b>	<b>+/-766</b>	<b>15,528</b>	<b>17,060</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,372	+/-1,321	9,051	11,693
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49,947</b>	<b>+/-1,987</b>	<b>47,960</b>	<b>51,934</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	43,683	+/-1,942	41,741	45,625
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,550	+/-1,003	2,547	4,553
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	268	+/-223	45	491
Walked	701	+/-338	363	1,039
Other means	568	+/-320	248	888
Worked at home	1,177	+/-481	696	1,658
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	+/-1.5	21.9	24.9
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>50,921</b>	<b>+/-1,883</b>	<b>49,038</b>	<b>52,804</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	15,576	+/-1,938	13,638	17,514
Service occupations	8,136	+/-1,550	6,586	9,686
Sales and office occupations	14,472	+/-1,770	12,702	16,242
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	54	+/-55	0	109
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	5,213	+/-998	4,215	6,211
Production, transportation, and material moving	7,470	+/-1,249	6,221	8,719

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
EATON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	736	+/-725	11	1,461
Construction	3,878	+/-972	2,906	4,850
Manufacturing	7,203	+/-1,254	5,949	8,457
Wholesale trade	1,433	+/-421	1,012	1,854
Retail trade	6,853	+/-1,242	5,611	8,095
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,446	+/-611	1,835	3,057
Information	561	+/-271	290	832
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	3,650	+/-811	2,839	4,461
Professional, scientific, and management, and	3,429	+/-790	2,639	4,219
Educational services, and health care, and social	10,181	+/-1,540	8,641	11,721
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	3,385	+/-730	2,655	4,115
Other services, except public administration	2,492	+/-691	1,801	3,183
Public administration	4,674	+/-1,010	3,664	5,684
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	37,912	+/-2,096	35,816	40,008
Government workers	8,944	+/-1,262	7,682	10,206
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3,983	+/-1,174	2,809	5,157
Unpaid family workers	82	+/-102	0	184
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>41,937</b>	<b>+/-1,184</b>	<b>40,753</b>	<b>43,121</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,592	+/-1,044	2,548	4,636
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,261	+/-655	1,606	2,916
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,949	+/-1,124	3,825	6,073
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,274	+/-786	3,488	5,060
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,758	+/-987	5,771	7,745
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,169	+/-1,255	6,914	9,424
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,829	+/-852	4,977	6,681
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,172	+/-782	3,390	4,954
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,269	+/-795	474	2,064
\$200,000 or more	664	+/-332	332	996
Median household income (dollars)	47,335	+/-3,926	43,409	51,261
Mean household income (dollars)	58,743	+/-4,329	54,414	63,072
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	33,115	+/-1,422	31,693	34,537
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,432	+/-4,926	55,506	65,358
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	11,429	+/-792	10,637	12,221
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,422	+/-993	13,429	15,415
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	9,252	+/-1,014	8,238	10,266
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,974	+/-2,092	15,882	20,066
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	860	+/-478	382	1,338
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,946	+/-2,790	5,156	10,736
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	894	+/-382	512	1,276
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,502	+/-995	1,507	3,497
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,049	+/-704	2,345	3,753

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
EATON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>29,462</b>	<b>+/-1,649</b>	<b>27,813</b>	<b>31,111</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,236	+/-480	756	1,716
\$10,000 to \$14,999	715	+/-404	311	1,119
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,435	+/-935	1,500	3,370
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,707	+/-675	2,032	3,382
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,151	+/-950	4,201	6,101
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,821	+/-1,106	5,715	7,927
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,421	+/-831	4,590	6,252
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,682	+/-728	2,954	4,410
\$150,000 to \$199,999	713	+/-372	341	1,085
\$200,000 or more	581	+/-301	280	882
Median family income (dollars)	58,521	+/-4,010	54,511	62,531
Mean family income (dollars)	65,947	+/-3,547	62,400	69,494
Per capita income (dollars)	24,215	+/-1,595	22,620	25,810
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>12,475</b>	<b>+/-1,427</b>	<b>11,048</b>	<b>13,902</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,247	+/-4,079	19,168	27,326
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,091	+/-10,996	28,095	50,087
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,756	+/-1,268	25,488	28,024
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	51,188	+/-1,379	49,809	52,567
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	33,322	+/-2,575	30,747	35,897
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	7.6	+/-2.2	5.4	9.8
With related children under 18 years	12.2	+/-4.0	8.2	16.2
With related children under 5 years only	16.7	+/-12.6	4.1	29.3
Married couple families	3.4	+/-1.6	1.8	5.0
With related children under 18 years	5.1	+/-3.1	2.0	8.2
With related children under 5 years only	6.2	+/-6.7	0.0	12.9
Families with female householder, no husband	24.7	+/-10.0	14.7	34.7
With related children under 18 years	31.9	+/-13.7	18.2	45.6
With related children under 5 years only	47.8	+/-44.9	2.9	92.7
All people	10.9	+/-2.5	8.4	13.4
Under 18 years	17.6	+/-6.5	11.1	24.1
Related children under 18 years	16.7	+/-6.5	10.2	23.2
Related children under 5 years	24.3	+/-12.4	11.9	36.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.0	+/-5.6	8.4	19.6
18 years and over	8.9	+/-1.9	7.0	10.8
18 to 64 years	9.3	+/-2.1	7.2	11.4
65 years and over	6.7	+/-3.7	3.0	10.4
People in families	8.8	+/-2.7	6.1	11.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.1	+/-5.8	19.3	30.9

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
GENESEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>334,560</b>	<b>+/-1,134</b>	<b>333,426</b>	<b>335,694</b>
In labor force	207,636	+/-4,234	203,402	211,870
Civilian labor force	207,473	+/-4,237	203,236	211,710
Employed	189,250	+/-5,026	184,224	194,276
Unemployed	18,223	+/-2,340	15,883	20,563
Armed Forces	163	+/-160	3	323
Not in labor force	126,924	+/-4,221	122,703	131,145
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>207,473</b>	<b>+/-4,237</b>	<b>203,236</b>	<b>211,710</b>
Unemployed	8.8	+/-1.2	7.6	10
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>176,855</b>	<b>+/-986</b>	<b>175,869</b>	<b>177,841</b>
In labor force	102,379	+/-3,020	99,359	105,399
Civilian labor force	102,379	+/-3,020	99,359	105,399
Employed	95,078	+/-3,345	91,733	98,423
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>36,072</b>	<b>+/-1,212</b>	<b>34,860</b>	<b>37,284</b>
All parents in family in labor force	23,590	+/-2,142	21,448	25,732
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>75,132</b>	<b>+/-2,018</b>	<b>73,114</b>	<b>77,150</b>
All parents in family in labor force	53,491	+/-2,867	50,624	56,358
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>183,626</b>	<b>+/-5,238</b>	<b>178,388</b>	<b>188,864</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	156,198	+/-5,214	150,984	161,412
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	16,728	+/-2,390	14,338	19,118
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,143	+/-1,527	1,616	4,670
Walked	1,537	+/-624	913	2,161
Other means	944	+/-401	543	1,345
Worked at home	5,076	+/-1,297	3,779	6,373
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	+/-0.9	23.4	25.2
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>189,250</b>	<b>+/-5,026</b>	<b>184,224</b>	<b>194,276</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,387	+/-3,521	46,866	53,908
Service occupations	36,124	+/-3,133	32,991	39,257
Sales and office occupations	46,836	+/-3,265	43,571	50,101
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	547	+/-472	75	1,019
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	18,977	+/-2,007	16,970	20,984
Production, transportation, and material moving	36,379	+/-3,650	32,729	40,029

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
GENESEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	626	+/-484	142	1,110
Construction	11,876	+/-1,875	10,001	13,751
Manufacturing	38,122	+/-3,799	34,323	41,921
Wholesale trade	5,565	+/-1,090	4,475	6,655
Retail trade	24,963	+/-2,794	22,169	27,757
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6,284	+/-1,120	5,164	7,404
Information	2,370	+/-623	1,747	2,993
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	9,675	+/-1,809	7,866	11,484
Professional, scientific, and management, and	12,981	+/-1,726	11,255	14,707
Educational services, and health care, and social	45,019	+/-3,670	41,349	48,689
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	15,715	+/-1,920	13,795	17,635
Other services, except public administration	11,547	+/-2,161	9,386	13,708
Public administration	4,507	+/-1,002	3,505	5,509
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	160,805	+/-4,956	155,849	165,761
Government workers	18,885	+/-2,412	16,473	21,297
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	9,481	+/-1,842	7,639	11,323
Unpaid family workers	79	+/-113	0	192
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>173,441</b>	<b>+/-2,987</b>	<b>170,454</b>	<b>176,428</b>
Less than \$10,000	16,372	+/-2,000	14,372	18,372
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10,802	+/-2,080	8,722	12,882
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22,430	+/-2,242	20,188	24,672
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21,381	+/-2,236	19,145	23,617
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26,162	+/-2,709	23,453	28,871
\$50,000 to \$74,999	34,136	+/-2,669	31,467	36,805
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20,830	+/-2,236	18,594	23,066
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,222	+/-1,569	12,653	15,791
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,176	+/-1,096	4,080	6,272
\$200,000 or more	1,930	+/-644	1,286	2,574
Median household income (dollars)	42,473	+/-1,764	40,709	44,237
Mean household income (dollars)	55,700	+/-2,227	53,473	57,927
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	132,317	+/-2,889	129,428	135,206
Mean earnings (dollars)	57,229	+/-2,192	55,037	59,421
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	46,931	+/-1,861	45,070	48,792
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,694	+/-588	14,106	15,282
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	42,431	+/-2,286	40,145	44,717
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,617	+/-1,381	17,236	19,998
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,652	+/-1,240	7,412	9,892
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,636	+/-561	7,075	8,197
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	9,076	+/-1,604	7,472	10,680
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,864	+/-637	2,227	3,501
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	20,379	+/-2,415	17,964	22,794

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
GENESEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>114,415</b>	<b>+/-3,752</b>	<b>110,663</b>	<b>118,167</b>
Less than \$10,000	7,312	+/-1,408	5,904	8,720
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,908	+/-976	3,932	5,884
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,753	+/-1,679	8,074	11,432
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,967	+/-1,362	10,605	13,329
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17,810	+/-2,317	15,493	20,127
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26,225	+/-2,279	23,946	28,504
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17,303	+/-1,921	15,382	19,224
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12,568	+/-1,489	11,079	14,057
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,948	+/-1,073	3,875	6,021
\$200,000 or more	1,621	+/-583	1,038	2,204
Median family income (dollars)	54,321	+/-2,432	51,889	56,753
Mean family income (dollars)	65,346	+/-2,731	62,615	68,077
Per capita income (dollars)	22,510	+/-995	21,515	23,505
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>59,026</b>	<b>+/-3,132</b>	<b>55,894</b>	<b>62,158</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,684	+/-1,693	23,991	27,377
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,597	+/-3,749	30,848	38,346
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,991	+/-1,046	25,945	28,037
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	46,462	+/-4,586	41,876	51,048
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	31,205	+/-1,293	29,912	32,498
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	12.2	+/-1.5	10.7	13.7
With related children under 18 years	19.6	+/-2.7	16.9	22.3
With related children under 5 years only	23.4	+/-7.2	16.2	30.6
Married couple families	4.0	+/-1.1	2.9	5.1
With related children under 18 years	5.3	+/-1.9	3.4	7.2
With related children under 5 years only	6.6	+/-4.4	2.2	11.0
Families with female householder, no husband	37.3	+/-4.5	32.8	41.8
With related children under 18 years	46.4	+/-5.4	41.0	51.8
With related children under 5 years only	49.9	+/-17.4	32.5	67.3
All people	15.9	+/-1.8	14.1	17.7
Under 18 years	23.6	+/-3.6	20.0	27.2
Related children under 18 years	22.9	+/-3.6	19.3	26.5
Related children under 5 years	27.8	+/-6.1	21.7	33.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	21.2	+/-3.6	17.6	24.8
18 years and over	13.1	+/-1.3	11.8	14.4
18 to 64 years	14.2	+/-1.5	12.7	15.7
65 years and over	7.8	+/-1.7	6.1	9.5
People in families	14.8	+/-2.0	12.8	16.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.6	+/-2.9	22.7	28.5

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>64,463</b>	<b>+/-623</b>	<b>63,840</b>	<b>65,086</b>
In labor force	42,806	+/-1,591	41,215	44,397
Civilian labor force	42,537	+/-1,614	40,923	44,151
Employed	40,312	+/-1,614	38,698	41,926
Unemployed	2,225	+/-645	1,580	2,870
Armed Forces	269	+/-256	13	525
Not in labor force	21,657	+/-1,589	20,068	23,246
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>42,537</b>	<b>+/-1,614</b>	<b>40,923</b>	<b>44,151</b>
Unemployed	5.2	+/-1.5	3.7	6.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>33,047</b>	<b>+/-387</b>	<b>32,660</b>	<b>33,434</b>
In labor force	20,053	+/-1,160	18,893	21,213
Civilian labor force	20,039	+/-1,165	18,874	21,204
Employed	18,985	+/-1,158	17,827	20,143
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>5,228</b>	<b>+/-420</b>	<b>4,808</b>	<b>5,648</b>
All parents in family in labor force	3,157	+/-505	2,652	3,662
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>12,966</b>	<b>+/-646</b>	<b>12,320</b>	<b>13,612</b>
All parents in family in labor force	9,421	+/-1,135	8,286	10,556
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>39,128</b>	<b>+/-1,665</b>	<b>37,463</b>	<b>40,793</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	31,856	+/-1,844	30,012	33,700
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,358	+/-1,022	2,336	4,380
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	260	+/-205	55	465
Walked	1,332	+/-585	747	1,917
Other means	801	+/-618	183	1,419
Worked at home	1,521	+/-577	944	2,098
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.6	+/-1.4	18.2	21
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>40,312</b>	<b>+/-1,614</b>	<b>38,698</b>	<b>41,926</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	11,170	+/-1,334	9,836	12,504
Service occupations	5,861	+/-1,411	4,450	7,272
Sales and office occupations	13,201	+/-1,691	11,510	14,892
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	61	+/-102	0	163
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	4,671	+/-1,050	3,621	5,721
Production, transportation, and material moving	5,348	+/-1,025	4,323	6,373

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	360	+/-257	103	617
Construction	4,272	+/-949	3,323	5,221
Manufacturing	3,357	+/-789	2,568	4,146
Wholesale trade	1,518	+/-673	845	2,191
Retail trade	7,591	+/-1,208	6,383	8,799
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,767	+/-545	1,222	2,312
Information	847	+/-451	396	1,298
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	2,811	+/-671	2,140	3,482
Professional, scientific, and management, and	3,456	+/-970	2,486	4,426
Educational services, and health care, and social	7,109	+/-1,193	5,916	8,302
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	4,153	+/-1,043	3,110	5,196
Other services, except public administration	1,606	+/-657	949	2,263
Public administration	1,465	+/-674	791	2,139
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	31,968	+/-1,835	30,133	33,803
Government workers	3,766	+/-941	2,825	4,707
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4,564	+/-1,211	3,353	5,775
Unpaid family workers	14	+/-25	0	39
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>33,818</b>	<b>+/-915</b>	<b>32,903</b>	<b>34,733</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,644	+/-564	1,080	2,208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,830	+/-650	1,180	2,480
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,346	+/-894	2,452	4,240
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,129	+/-985	4,144	6,114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,567	+/-978	4,589	6,545
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,262	+/-1,117	7,145	9,379
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,669	+/-780	2,889	4,449
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,208	+/-739	2,469	3,947
\$150,000 to \$199,999	580	+/-412	168	992
\$200,000 or more	583	+/-317	266	900
Median household income (dollars)	47,572	+/-4,373	43,199	51,945
Mean household income (dollars)	59,731	+/-4,346	55,385	64,077
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	26,388	+/-1,061	25,327	27,449
Mean earnings (dollars)	59,626	+/-5,328	54,298	64,954
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	10,416	+/-872	9,544	11,288
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,572	+/-881	12,691	14,453
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	7,250	+/-815	6,435	8,065
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,922	+/-2,847	15,075	20,769
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	1,234	+/-527	707	1,761
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,477	+/-2,443	6,034	10,920
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	813	+/-395	418	1,208
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	676	+/-439	237	1,115
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	2,546	+/-740	1,806	3,286

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>21,650</b>	<b>+/-1,478</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>23,128</b>
Less than \$10,000	400	+/-271	129	671
\$10,000 to \$14,999	474	+/-318	156	792
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,748	+/-613	1,135	2,361
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,196	+/-592	1,604	2,788
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,512	+/-746	2,766	4,258
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,105	+/-1,043	5,062	7,148
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,289	+/-773	2,516	4,062
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,763	+/-638	2,125	3,401
\$150,000 to \$199,999	580	+/-412	168	992
\$200,000 or more	583	+/-317	266	900
Median family income (dollars)	60,640	+/-3,249	57,391	63,889
Mean family income (dollars)	72,636	+/-6,162	66,474	78,798
Per capita income (dollars)	24,888	+/-1,841	23,047	26,729
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>12,168</b>	<b>+/-1,391</b>	<b>10,777</b>	<b>13,559</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,548	+/-2,627	27,921	33,175
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,008	+/-2,913	32,095	37,921
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,900	+/-2,340	22,560	27,240
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	40,836	+/-1,761	39,075	42,597
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	30,202	+/-1,931	28,271	32,133
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Married couple families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
All people	8.0	+/-2.0	6.0	10.0
Under 18 years	10.6	+/-4.4	6.2	15.0
Related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
Related children under 5 years	N	N	N	N
Related children 5 to 17 years	N	N	N	N
18 years and over	7.2	+/-1.8	5.4	9.0
18 to 64 years	8.2	+/-2.2	6.0	10.4
65 years and over	2.5	+/-1.7	0.8	4.2
People in families	5.7	+/-2.0	3.7	7.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17.6	+/-5.0	12.6	22.6

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
INGHAM COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>206,409</b>	<b>+/-665</b>	<b>205,744</b>	<b>207,074</b>
In labor force	137,144	+/-3,243	133,901	140,387
Civilian labor force	136,916	+/-3,259	133,657	140,175
Employed	127,449	+/-3,089	124,360	130,538
Unemployed	9,467	+/-1,547	7,920	11,014
Armed Forces	228	+/-176	52	404
Not in labor force	69,265	+/-3,163	66,102	72,428
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>136,916</b>	<b>+/-3,259</b>	<b>133,657</b>	<b>140,175</b>
Unemployed	6.9	+/-1.1	5.8	8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>107,343</b>	<b>+/-615</b>	<b>106,728</b>	<b>107,958</b>
In labor force	67,294	+/-2,238	65,056	69,532
Civilian labor force	67,294	+/-2,238	65,056	69,532
Employed	62,458	+/-2,209	60,249	64,667
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>21,193</b>	<b>+/-765</b>	<b>20,428</b>	<b>21,958</b>
All parents in family in labor force	13,168	+/-1,441	11,727	14,609
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>39,223</b>	<b>+/-1,155</b>	<b>38,068</b>	<b>40,378</b>
All parents in family in labor force	26,935	+/-2,250	24,685	29,185
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>123,153</b>	<b>+/-3,103</b>	<b>120,050</b>	<b>126,256</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	104,426	+/-3,064	101,362	107,490
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,917	+/-1,474	7,443	10,391
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,387	+/-691	1,696	3,078
Walked	2,746	+/-791	1,955	3,537
Other means	1,377	+/-396	981	1,773
Worked at home	3,300	+/-657	2,643	3,957
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	+/-0.8	18.5	20.1
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>127,449</b>	<b>+/-3,089</b>	<b>124,360</b>	<b>130,538</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	46,659	+/-2,947	43,712	49,606
Service occupations	21,916	+/-2,423	19,493	24,339
Sales and office occupations	33,218	+/-2,412	30,806	35,630
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	312	+/-155	157	467
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	10,774	+/-1,981	8,793	12,755
Production, transportation, and material moving	14,570	+/-1,959	12,611	16,529

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
INGHAM COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	950	+/-436	514	1,386
Construction	6,412	+/-1,351	5,061	7,763
Manufacturing	12,096	+/-1,833	10,263	13,929
Wholesale trade	3,574	+/-1,115	2,459	4,689
Retail trade	15,327	+/-1,923	13,404	17,250
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,335	+/-1,169	3,166	5,504
Information	3,341	+/-1,170	2,171	4,511
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	7,979	+/-1,358	6,621	9,337
Professional, scientific, and management, and	11,388	+/-1,602	9,786	12,990
Educational services, and health care, and social	32,847	+/-2,211	30,636	35,058
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	12,462	+/-1,605	10,857	14,067
Other services, except public administration	6,635	+/-1,043	5,592	7,678
Public administration	10,103	+/-1,429	8,674	11,532
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	94,950	+/-3,337	91,613	98,287
Government workers	26,341	+/-2,181	24,160	28,522
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	6,096	+/-999	5,097	7,095
Unpaid family workers	62	+/-62	0	124
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>107,657</b>	<b>+/-2,038</b>	<b>105,619</b>	<b>109,695</b>
Less than \$10,000	12,486	+/-1,760	10,726	14,246
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,903	+/-1,154	5,749	8,057
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,846	+/-1,822	13,024	16,668
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,427	+/-1,470	9,957	12,897
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,736	+/-1,823	13,913	17,559
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,395	+/-1,975	17,420	21,370
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13,038	+/-1,803	11,235	14,841
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,862	+/-1,120	7,742	9,982
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,434	+/-523	1,911	2,957
\$200,000 or more	2,530	+/-546	1,984	3,076
Median household income (dollars)	42,502	+/-1,967	40,535	44,469
Mean household income (dollars)	55,629	+/-2,086	53,543	57,715
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	87,262	+/-2,263	84,999	89,525
Mean earnings (dollars)	56,446	+/-2,523	53,923	58,969
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,078	+/-1,253	20,825	23,331
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,422	+/-613	13,809	15,035
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,146	+/-1,300	17,846	20,446
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,159	+/-2,165	18,994	23,324
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	3,114	+/-749	2,365	3,863
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,840	+/-1,177	6,663	9,017
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,561	+/-847	1,714	3,408
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,692	+/-631	1,061	2,323
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	8,865	+/-1,485	7,380	10,350

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
INGHAM COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>63,942</b>	<b>+/-2,736</b>	<b>61,206</b>	<b>66,678</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,148	+/-928	3,220	5,076
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,118	+/-765	1,353	2,883
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,693	+/-1,122	4,571	6,815
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,389	+/-926	4,463	6,315
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,159	+/-1,268	7,891	10,427
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,079	+/-1,676	12,403	15,755
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,736	+/-1,641	9,095	12,377
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,180	+/-1,045	7,135	9,225
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,182	+/-507	1,675	2,689
\$200,000 or more	2,258	+/-494	1,764	2,752
Median family income (dollars)	58,190	+/-3,485	54,705	61,675
Mean family income (dollars)	71,080	+/-2,914	68,166	73,994
Per capita income (dollars)	23,633	+/-770	22,863	24,403
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>43,715</b>	<b>+/-2,605</b>	<b>41,110</b>	<b>46,320</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,938	+/-2,119	21,819	26,057
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,682	+/-2,252	29,430	33,934
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,519	+/-1,500	24,019	27,019
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	43,885	+/-2,678	41,207	46,563
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	34,339	+/-2,727	31,612	37,066
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	11.5	+/-2.1	9.4	13.6
With related children under 18 years	17.9	+/-3.8	14.1	21.7
With related children under 5 years only	17.5	+/-7.8	9.7	25.3
Married couple families	5.0	+/-1.6	3.4	6.6
With related children under 18 years	5.9	+/-2.8	3.1	8.7
With related children under 5 years only	4.1	+/-3.7	0.4	7.8
Families with female householder, no husband	33.6	+/-6.3	27.3	39.9
With related children under 18 years	42.7	+/-8.4	34.3	51.1
With related children under 5 years only	35.0	+/-15.0	20.0	50.0
All people	18.8	+/-2.0	16.8	20.8
Under 18 years	22.3	+/-4.2	18.1	26.5
Related children under 18 years	22.0	+/-4.2	17.8	26.2
Related children under 5 years	20.1	+/-4.7	15.4	24.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	22.7	+/-4.8	17.9	27.5
18 years and over	17.8	+/-1.6	16.2	19.4
18 to 64 years	19.3	+/-1.9	17.4	21.2
65 years and over	7.3	+/-2.5	4.8	9.8
People in families	14.3	+/-2.4	11.9	16.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	35	+/-3.5	31.5	38.5

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ISABELLA COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>48,345</b>	<b>+/-259</b>	<b>48,086</b>	<b>48,604</b>
In labor force	32,190	+/-1,785	30,405	33,975
Civilian labor force	32,176	+/-1,786	30,390	33,962
Employed	28,622	+/-1,893	26,729	30,515
Unemployed	3,554	+/-652	2,902	4,206
Armed Forces	14	+/-27	0	41
Not in labor force	16,155	+/-1,763	14,392	17,918
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>32,176</b>	<b>+/-1,786</b>	<b>30,390</b>	<b>33,962</b>
Unemployed	11	+/-2.1	8.9	13.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>25,644</b>	<b>+/-203</b>	<b>25,441</b>	<b>25,847</b>
In labor force	15,690	+/-1,432	14,258	17,122
Civilian labor force	15,690	+/-1,432	14,258	17,122
Employed	13,618	+/-1,439	12,179	15,057
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>+/-250</b>	<b>3,260</b>	<b>3,760</b>
All parents in family in labor force	2,065	+/-390	1,675	2,455
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>7,836</b>	<b>+/-340</b>	<b>7,496</b>	<b>8,176</b>
All parents in family in labor force	5,615	+/-564	5,051	6,179
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>27,876</b>	<b>+/-1,866</b>	<b>26,010</b>	<b>29,742</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	23,922	+/-1,969	21,953	25,891
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,459	+/-445	1,014	1,904
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	118	+/-76	42	194
Walked	1,360	+/-492	868	1,852
Other means	291	+/-210	81	501
Worked at home	726	+/-197	529	923
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.1	+/-1.5	15.6	18.6
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>28,622</b>	<b>+/-1,893</b>	<b>26,729</b>	<b>30,515</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	9,432	+/-942	8,490	10,374
Service occupations	6,474	+/-1,162	5,312	7,636
Sales and office occupations	6,325	+/-1,133	5,192	7,458
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	166	+/-95	71	261
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	2,352	+/-520	1,832	2,872
Production, transportation, and material moving	3,873	+/-941	2,932	4,814

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ISABELLA COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	848	+/-254	594	1,102
Construction	1,471	+/-406	1,065	1,877
Manufacturing	2,338	+/-391	1,947	2,729
Wholesale trade	683	+/-421	262	1,104
Retail trade	3,582	+/-829	2,753	4,411
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	830	+/-237	593	1,067
Information	458	+/-247	211	705
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	1,277	+/-439	838	1,716
Professional, scientific, and management, and	1,062	+/-420	642	1,482
Educational services, and health care, and social	8,496	+/-1,056	7,440	9,552
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	5,557	+/-1,079	4,478	6,636
Other services, except public administration	1,214	+/-369	845	1,583
Public administration	806	+/-244	562	1,050
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	21,502	+/-1,768	19,734	23,270
Government workers	5,008	+/-788	4,220	5,796
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	1,858	+/-411	1,447	2,269
Unpaid family workers	254	+/-304	0	558
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>23,683</b>	<b>+/-850</b>	<b>22,833</b>	<b>24,533</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,756	+/-608	2,148	3,364
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,045	+/-549	1,496	2,594
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,911	+/-779	3,132	4,690
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,778	+/-538	2,240	3,316
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,750	+/-701	3,049	4,451
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,218	+/-614	3,604	4,832
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,928	+/-373	1,555	2,301
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,506	+/-395	1,111	1,901
\$150,000 to \$199,999	542	+/-238	304	780
\$200,000 or more	249	+/-152	97	401
Median household income (dollars)	35,949	+/-2,196	33,753	38,145
Mean household income (dollars)	48,272	+/-3,218	45,054	51,490
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	19,597	+/-810	18,787	20,407
Mean earnings (dollars)	45,001	+/-3,528	41,473	48,529
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	5,248	+/-398	4,850	5,646
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,497	+/-1,056	13,441	15,553
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	3,882	+/-428	3,454	4,310
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,758	+/-2,810	14,948	20,568
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	1,135	+/-394	741	1,529
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,670	+/-1,372	5,298	8,042
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	938	+/-320	618	1,258
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,508	+/-887	2,621	4,395
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	2,790	+/-623	2,167	3,413

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ISABELLA COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>13,951</b>	<b>+/-845</b>	<b>13,106</b>	<b>14,796</b>
Less than \$10,000	979	+/-440	539	1,419
\$10,000 to \$14,999	713	+/-320	393	1,033
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,655	+/-583	1,072	2,238
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,523	+/-360	1,163	1,883
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,353	+/-434	1,919	2,787
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,850	+/-464	2,386	3,314
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,754	+/-380	1,374	2,134
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,443	+/-375	1,068	1,818
\$150,000 to \$199,999	432	+/-215	217	647
\$200,000 or more	249	+/-152	97	401
Median family income (dollars)	47,734	+/-5,033	42,701	52,767
Mean family income (dollars)	61,352	+/-5,562	55,790	66,914
Per capita income (dollars)	19,743	+/-1,373	18,370	21,116
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>9,732</b>	<b>+/-894</b>	<b>8,838</b>	<b>10,626</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	20,299	+/-2,890	17,409	23,189
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	27,927	+/-3,058	24,869	30,985
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	16,480	+/-963	15,517	17,443
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	36,126	+/-2,010	34,116	38,136
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	28,739	+/-3,391	25,348	32,130
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	13.8	+/-3.6	10.2	17.4
With related children under 18 years	22.4	+/-6.2	16.2	28.6
With related children under 5 years only	40.0	+/-17.4	22.6	57.4
Married couple families	5.6	+/-2.2	3.4	7.8
With related children under 18 years	8.0	+/-4.4	3.6	12.4
With related children under 5 years only	0.0	+/-15.0	0.0	15.0
Families with female householder, no husband	37.4	+/-13.0	24.4	50.4
With related children under 18 years	44.5	+/-15.4	29.1	59.9
With related children under 5 years only	74.3	+/-26.5	47.8	100.0
All people	24.2	+/-3.2	21.0	27.4
Under 18 years	19.2	+/-5.7	13.5	24.9
Related children under 18 years	18.6	+/-5.7	12.9	24.3
Related children under 5 years	29.2	+/-12.7	16.5	41.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.6	+/-5.2	9.4	19.8
18 years and over	25.5	+/-3.1	22.4	28.6
18 to 64 years	27.7	+/-3.5	24.2	31.2
65 years and over	9.4	+/-4.0	5.4	13.4
People in families	13.1	+/-3.4	9.7	16.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	50.7	+/-6.0	44.7	56.7

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
JACKSON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>117,717</b>	<b>+/-699</b>	<b>117,018</b>	<b>118,416</b>
In labor force	75,947	+/-2,144	73,803	78,091
Civilian labor force	75,835	+/-2,162	73,673	77,997
Employed	70,538	+/-2,357	68,181	72,895
Unemployed	5,297	+/-1,253	4,044	6,550
Armed Forces	112	+/-131	0	243
Not in labor force	41,770	+/-2,212	39,558	43,982
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>75,835</b>	<b>+/-2,162</b>	<b>73,673</b>	<b>77,997</b>
Unemployed	7	+/-1.6	5.4	8.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>60,946</b>	<b>+/-652</b>	<b>60,294</b>	<b>61,598</b>
In labor force	35,549	+/-1,759	33,790	37,308
Civilian labor force	35,510	+/-1,770	33,740	37,280
Employed	33,199	+/-1,805	31,394	35,004
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>12,286</b>	<b>+/-744</b>	<b>11,542</b>	<b>13,030</b>
All parents in family in labor force	7,037	+/-1,121	5,916	8,158
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>26,030</b>	<b>+/-1,100</b>	<b>24,930</b>	<b>27,130</b>
All parents in family in labor force	16,620	+/-1,819	14,801	18,439
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>68,429</b>	<b>+/-2,376</b>	<b>66,053</b>	<b>70,805</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	57,582	+/-2,674	54,908	60,256
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,015	+/-1,360	5,655	8,375
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	141	+/-141	0	282
Walked	743	+/-350	393	1,093
Other means	970	+/-427	543	1,397
Worked at home	1,978	+/-616	1,362	2,594
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.1	+/-1.3	21.8	24.4
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>70,538</b>	<b>+/-2,357</b>	<b>68,181</b>	<b>72,895</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	20,981	+/-1,576	19,405	22,557
Service occupations	11,156	+/-1,640	9,516	12,796
Sales and office occupations	19,161	+/-1,923	17,238	21,084
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	408	+/-298	110	706
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	6,347	+/-1,416	4,931	7,763
Production, transportation, and material moving	12,485	+/-1,525	10,960	14,010

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
JACKSON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	809	+/-431	378	1,240
Construction	4,057	+/-1,003	3,054	5,060
Manufacturing	14,103	+/-1,909	12,194	16,012
Wholesale trade	2,987	+/-1,137	1,850	4,124
Retail trade	8,567	+/-1,459	7,108	10,026
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,273	+/-1,001	3,272	5,274
Information	806	+/-339	467	1,145
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	3,183	+/-791	2,392	3,974
Professional, scientific, and management, and	5,520	+/-1,097	4,423	6,617
Educational services, and health care, and social	15,194	+/-1,714	13,480	16,908
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	4,073	+/-895	3,178	4,968
Other services, except public administration	3,078	+/-891	2,187	3,969
Public administration	3,888	+/-1,164	2,724	5,052
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	57,371	+/-2,492	54,879	59,863
Government workers	8,875	+/-1,614	7,261	10,489
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3,934	+/-914	3,020	4,848
Unpaid family workers	358	+/-358	0	716
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>59,883</b>	<b>+/-1,702</b>	<b>58,181</b>	<b>61,585</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,885	+/-956	3,929	5,841
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,602	+/-1,015	3,587	5,617
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,193	+/-1,239	5,954	8,432
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,132	+/-1,096	5,036	7,228
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,162	+/-1,104	8,058	10,266
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,578	+/-1,394	11,184	13,972
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,867	+/-1,158	6,709	9,025
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,975	+/-955	5,020	6,930
\$150,000 to \$199,999	835	+/-296	539	1,131
\$200,000 or more	654	+/-300	354	954
Median household income (dollars)	47,053	+/-2,095	44,958	49,148
Mean household income (dollars)	55,896	+/-3,323	52,573	59,219
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	47,166	+/-1,644	45,522	48,810
Mean earnings (dollars)	58,623	+/-4,059	54,564	62,682
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	16,828	+/-1,132	15,696	17,960
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,045	+/-743	13,302	14,788
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	11,289	+/-1,061	10,228	12,350
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,776	+/-1,526	13,250	16,302
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	2,470	+/-708	1,762	3,178
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,576	+/-1,096	6,480	8,672
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	1,713	+/-622	1,091	2,335
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,827	+/-673	2,154	3,500
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	5,313	+/-983	4,330	6,296

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
JACKSON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>40,764</b>	<b>+/-1,861</b>	<b>38,903</b>	<b>42,625</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,723	+/-805	1,918	3,528
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,498	+/-611	887	2,109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,033	+/-809	2,224	3,842
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,754	+/-1,054	2,700	4,808
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,387	+/-884	5,503	7,271
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,722	+/-1,082	8,640	10,804
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,561	+/-1,062	5,499	7,623
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,840	+/-952	4,888	6,792
\$150,000 to \$199,999	625	+/-248	377	873
\$200,000 or more	621	+/-285	336	906
Median family income (dollars)	56,885	+/-2,076	54,809	58,961
Mean family income (dollars)	65,718	+/-4,688	61,030	70,406
Per capita income (dollars)	22,428	+/-1,339	21,089	23,767
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>19,119</b>	<b>+/-1,821</b>	<b>17,298</b>	<b>20,940</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,795	+/-3,095	21,700	27,890
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,669	+/-2,694	29,975	35,363
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,701	+/-1,225	27,476	29,926
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	44,011	+/-3,597	40,414	47,608
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	33,596	+/-2,626	30,970	36,222
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	11.7	+/-2.4	9.3	14.1
With related children under 18 years	18.2	+/-4.3	13.9	22.5
With related children under 5 years only	21.7	+/-10.4	11.3	32.1
Married couple families	4.7	+/-2.0	2.7	6.7
With related children under 18 years	6.9	+/-3.5	3.4	10.4
With related children under 5 years only	2.4	+/-3.8	0.0	6.2
Families with female householder, no husband	42.4	+/-9.5	32.9	51.9
With related children under 18 years	52.6	+/-11.9	40.7	64.5
With related children under 5 years only	58.9	+/-19.7	39.2	78.6
All people	13.9	+/-2.4	11.5	16.3
Under 18 years	20.2	+/-5.5	14.7	25.7
Related children under 18 years	20.0	+/-5.5	14.5	25.5
Related children under 5 years	25.0	+/-10.4	14.6	35.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	18.3	+/-5.2	13.1	23.5
18 years and over	11.7	+/-1.7	10.0	13.4
18 to 64 years	12.4	+/-2.0	10.4	14.4
65 years and over	8.1	+/-2.3	5.8	10.4
People in families	13.0	+/-2.8	10.2	15.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.2	+/-3.5	17.7	24.7

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
KALAMAZOO COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>180,817</b>	<b>+/-896</b>	<b>179,921</b>	<b>181,713</b>
In labor force	125,233	+/-2,809	122,424	128,042
Civilian labor force	125,077	+/-2,798	122,279	127,875
Employed	114,664	+/-2,860	111,804	117,524
Unemployed	10,413	+/-1,650	8,763	12,063
Armed Forces	156	+/-147	9	303
Not in labor force	55,584	+/-2,730	52,854	58,314
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>125,077</b>	<b>+/-2,798</b>	<b>122,279</b>	<b>127,875</b>
Unemployed	8.3	+/-1.3	7	9.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>94,774</b>	<b>+/-581</b>	<b>94,193</b>	<b>95,355</b>
In labor force	61,913	+/-1,898	60,015	63,811
Civilian labor force	61,913	+/-1,898	60,015	63,811
Employed	56,611	+/-2,106	54,505	58,717
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>16,916</b>	<b>+/-951</b>	<b>15,965</b>	<b>17,867</b>
All parents in family in labor force	11,587	+/-1,422	10,165	13,009
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>35,450</b>	<b>+/-1,068</b>	<b>34,382</b>	<b>36,518</b>
All parents in family in labor force	26,450	+/-1,898	24,552	28,348
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>111,160</b>	<b>+/-2,925</b>	<b>108,235</b>	<b>114,085</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	92,294	+/-2,724	89,570	95,018
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10,169	+/-2,103	8,066	12,272
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,500	+/-879	621	2,379
Walked	2,540	+/-1,064	1,476	3,604
Other means	1,375	+/-557	818	1,932
Worked at home	3,282	+/-754	2,528	4,036
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	+/-0.8	18	19.6
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>114,664</b>	<b>+/-2,860</b>	<b>111,804</b>	<b>117,524</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	44,348	+/-3,040	41,308	47,388
Service occupations	17,587	+/-2,225	15,362	19,812
Sales and office occupations	29,146	+/-3,012	26,134	32,158
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	763	+/-501	262	1,264
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	7,882	+/-1,147	6,735	9,029
Production, transportation, and material moving	14,938	+/-1,727	13,211	16,665

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
KALAMAZOO COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	978	+/-572	406	1,550
Construction	5,080	+/-903	4,177	5,983
Manufacturing	22,600	+/-2,056	20,544	24,656
Wholesale trade	2,724	+/-643	2,081	3,367
Retail trade	13,664	+/-2,438	11,226	16,102
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,986	+/-774	2,212	3,760
Information	1,837	+/-506	1,331	2,343
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	5,716	+/-1,021	4,695	6,737
Professional, scientific, and management, and	9,099	+/-1,675	7,424	10,774
Educational services, and health care, and social	28,793	+/-2,301	26,492	31,094
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	11,008	+/-1,746	9,262	12,754
Other services, except public administration	6,529	+/-1,787	4,742	8,316
Public administration	3,650	+/-1,045	2,605	4,695
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	93,487	+/-2,886	90,601	96,373
Government workers	14,497	+/-1,855	12,642	16,352
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	6,536	+/-1,150	5,386	7,686
Unpaid family workers	144	+/-143	1	287
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>96,272</b>	<b>+/-1,967</b>	<b>94,305</b>	<b>98,239</b>
Less than \$10,000	9,032	+/-1,666	7,366	10,698
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,453	+/-962	4,491	6,415
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,354	+/-1,556	10,798	13,910
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,575	+/-1,711	10,864	14,286
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,393	+/-1,558	11,835	14,951
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18,112	+/-1,986	16,126	20,098
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,614	+/-1,397	10,217	13,011
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,410	+/-1,281	7,129	9,691
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,956	+/-704	2,252	3,660
\$200,000 or more	2,373	+/-703	1,670	3,076
Median household income (dollars)	44,166	+/-2,529	41,637	46,695
Mean household income (dollars)	58,693	+/-2,608	56,085	61,301
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	78,378	+/-2,000	76,378	80,378
Mean earnings (dollars)	59,106	+/-3,120	55,986	62,226
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	24,623	+/-1,613	23,010	26,236
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,331	+/-783	13,548	15,114
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	15,974	+/-1,653	14,321	17,627
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,179	+/-5,402	16,777	27,581
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	3,102	+/-775	2,327	3,877
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,421	+/-1,177	6,244	8,598
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	2,244	+/-770	1,474	3,014
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,114	+/-1,338	1,776	4,452
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	7,786	+/-1,162	6,624	8,948

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
KALAMAZOO COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>58,436</b>	<b>+/-2,269</b>	<b>56,167</b>	<b>60,705</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,449	+/-1,245	2,204	4,694
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,475	+/-546	929	2,021
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,197	+/-1,075	4,122	6,272
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,917	+/-1,258	4,659	7,175
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,545	+/-1,260	7,285	9,805
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,752	+/-1,731	11,021	14,483
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,797	+/-1,221	7,576	10,018
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,478	+/-1,266	6,212	8,744
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,647	+/-655	1,992	3,302
\$200,000 or more	2,179	+/-621	1,558	2,800
Median family income (dollars)	58,158	+/-3,720	54,438	61,878
Mean family income (dollars)	72,837	+/-3,927	68,910	76,764
Per capita income (dollars)	24,689	+/-1,001	23,688	25,690
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>37,836</b>	<b>+/-2,485</b>	<b>35,351</b>	<b>40,321</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,488	+/-2,175	25,313	29,663
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,043	+/-2,885	32,158	37,928
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,686	+/-1,717	22,969	26,403
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	47,111	+/-3,696	43,415	50,807
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	33,775	+/-2,436	31,339	36,211
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	10.2	+/-2.3	7.9	12.5
With related children under 18 years	15.7	+/-3.6	12.1	19.3
With related children under 5 years only	14.0	+/-6.0	8.0	20.0
Married couple families	4.1	+/-1.7	2.4	5.8
With related children under 18 years	6.8	+/-3.5	3.3	10.3
With related children under 5 years only	5.5	+/-5.4	0.1	10.9
Families with female householder, no husband	27.4	+/-6.2	21.2	33.6
With related children under 18 years	28.5	+/-7.0	21.5	35.5
With related children under 5 years only	30.5	+/-16.2	14.3	46.7
All people	15.6	+/-2.0	13.6	17.6
Under 18 years	16.7	+/-4.1	12.6	20.8
Related children under 18 years	16.3	+/-4.1	12.2	20.4
Related children under 5 years	12.9	+/-4.1	8.8	17.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.6	+/-5.4	12.2	23.0
18 years and over	15.2	+/-1.8	13.4	17.0
18 to 64 years	16.9	+/-2.0	14.9	18.9
65 years and over	5.8	+/-2.4	3.4	8.2
People in families	10.7	+/-2.3	8.4	13.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32.5	+/-4.1	28.4	36.6

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
KENT COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>438,049</b>	<b>+/-1,019</b>	<b>437,030</b>	<b>439,068</b>
In labor force	314,783	+/-3,998	310,785	318,781
Civilian labor force	314,538	+/-3,973	310,565	318,511
Employed	289,274	+/-4,149	285,125	293,423
Unemployed	25,264	+/-2,976	22,288	28,240
Armed Forces	245	+/-207	38	452
Not in labor force	123,266	+/-3,856	119,410	127,122
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>314,538</b>	<b>+/-3,973</b>	<b>310,565</b>	<b>318,511</b>
Unemployed	8	+/-0.9	7.1	8.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>223,096</b>	<b>+/-919</b>	<b>222,177</b>	<b>224,015</b>
In labor force	145,178	+/-2,980	142,198	148,158
Civilian labor force	145,059	+/-2,980	142,079	148,039
Employed	132,811	+/-3,173	129,638	135,984
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>53,251</b>	<b>+/-1,713</b>	<b>51,538</b>	<b>54,964</b>
All parents in family in labor force	32,648	+/-2,367	30,281	35,015
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>101,835</b>	<b>+/-2,305</b>	<b>99,530</b>	<b>104,140</b>
All parents in family in labor force	70,127	+/-3,507	66,620	73,634
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>281,632</b>	<b>+/-4,407</b>	<b>277,225</b>	<b>286,039</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	234,428	+/-4,882	229,546	239,310
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	27,323	+/-2,772	24,551	30,095
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,893	+/-1,149	1,744	4,042
Walked	5,216	+/-1,357	3,859	6,573
Other means	3,585	+/-836	2,749	4,421
Worked at home	8,187	+/-1,289	6,898	9,476
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	+/-0.5	20	21
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>289,274</b>	<b>+/-4,149</b>	<b>285,125</b>	<b>293,423</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	95,101	+/-4,612	90,489	99,713
Service occupations	39,555	+/-3,039	36,516	42,594
Sales and office occupations	75,367	+/-5,215	70,152	80,582
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2,152	+/-849	1,303	3,001
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	22,980	+/-2,748	20,232	25,728
Production, transportation, and material moving	54,119	+/-3,876	50,243	57,995

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
KENT COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,320	+/-923	1,397	3,243
Construction	16,598	+/-2,422	14,176	19,020
Manufacturing	62,180	+/-4,015	58,165	66,195
Wholesale trade	17,590	+/-1,983	15,607	19,573
Retail trade	35,116	+/-3,355	31,761	38,471
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8,217	+/-1,187	7,030	9,404
Information	6,071	+/-1,832	4,239	7,903
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	15,758	+/-1,845	13,913	17,603
Professional, scientific, and management, and	25,557	+/-2,688	22,869	28,245
Educational services, and health care, and social	60,287	+/-3,846	56,441	64,133
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	20,563	+/-2,408	18,155	22,971
Other services, except public administration	13,779	+/-1,964	11,815	15,743
Public administration	5,238	+/-1,088	4,150	6,326
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	249,113	+/-4,144	244,969	253,257
Government workers	23,357	+/-2,463	20,894	25,820
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	16,222	+/-1,558	14,664	17,780
Unpaid family workers	582	+/-422	160	1,004
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>224,306</b>	<b>+/-2,760</b>	<b>221,546</b>	<b>227,066</b>
Less than \$10,000	14,986	+/-1,709	13,277	16,695
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13,129	+/-1,521	11,608	14,650
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25,965	+/-2,228	23,737	28,193
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28,499	+/-2,702	25,797	31,201
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37,883	+/-3,280	34,603	41,163
\$50,000 to \$74,999	45,444	+/-3,059	42,385	48,503
\$75,000 to \$99,999	26,522	+/-2,101	24,421	28,623
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20,653	+/-1,874	18,779	22,527
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,739	+/-1,105	4,634	6,844
\$200,000 or more	5,486	+/-896	4,590	6,382
Median household income (dollars)	46,456	+/-1,099	45,357	47,555
Mean household income (dollars)	60,327	+/-1,516	58,811	61,843
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	188,790	+/-2,806	185,984	191,596
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,619	+/-1,690	58,929	62,309
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	52,304	+/-2,034	50,270	54,338
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,246	+/-424	13,822	14,670
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	31,146	+/-2,026	29,120	33,172
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,141	+/-1,873	14,268	18,014
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	7,596	+/-1,592	6,004	9,188
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,420	+/-715	6,705	8,135
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	7,492	+/-1,413	6,079	8,905
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,799	+/-641	2,158	3,440
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	19,094	+/-1,914	17,180	21,008

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
KENT COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>147,995</b>	<b>+/-4,066</b>	<b>143,929</b>	<b>152,061</b>
Less than \$10,000	5,779	+/-1,146	4,633	6,925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,924	+/-1,042	3,882	5,966
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,810	+/-1,574	10,236	13,384
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16,445	+/-1,628	14,817	18,073
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24,259	+/-2,272	21,987	26,531
\$50,000 to \$74,999	33,140	+/-2,766	30,374	35,906
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22,834	+/-1,846	20,988	24,680
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18,511	+/-1,722	16,789	20,233
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,067	+/-1,082	3,985	6,149
\$200,000 or more	5,226	+/-851	4,375	6,077
Median family income (dollars)	57,310	+/-1,882	55,428	59,192
Mean family income (dollars)	72,152	+/-2,058	70,094	74,210
Per capita income (dollars)	23,691	+/-631	23,060	24,322
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>76,311</b>	<b>+/-4,069</b>	<b>72,242</b>	<b>80,380</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	29,093	+/-2,401	26,692	31,494
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,200	+/-1,555	33,645	36,755
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,750	+/-730	26,020	27,480
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	42,144	+/-836	41,308	42,980
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	32,045	+/-989	31,056	33,034
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	8.9	+/-1.1	7.8	10.0
With related children under 18 years	13.9	+/-1.8	12.1	15.7
With related children under 5 years only	11.5	+/-3.5	8.0	15.0
Married couple families	3.8	+/-0.8	3.0	4.6
With related children under 18 years	5.2	+/-1.4	3.8	6.6
With related children under 5 years only	2.8	+/-2.1	0.7	4.9
Families with female householder, no husband	29.7	+/-4.7	25.0	34.4
With related children under 18 years	39.2	+/-6.1	33.1	45.3
With related children under 5 years only	44.4	+/-16.0	28.4	60.4
All people	12.1	+/-1.1	11.0	13.2
Under 18 years	16.7	+/-2.2	14.5	18.9
Related children under 18 years	16.3	+/-2.2	14.1	18.5
Related children under 5 years	19.6	+/-3.5	16.1	23.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	15.0	+/-2.6	12.4	17.6
18 years and over	10.4	+/-0.9	9.5	11.3
18 to 64 years	11.0	+/-1.0	10.0	12.0
65 years and over	6.0	+/-1.8	4.2	7.8
People in families	10.7	+/-1.2	9.5	11.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.8	+/-2.8	19	24.6

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LAPEER COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>71,146</b>	<b>+/-563</b>	<b>70,583</b>	<b>71,709</b>
In labor force	46,462	+/-1,617	44,845	48,079
Civilian labor force	46,462	+/-1,617	44,845	48,079
Employed	42,122	+/-1,409	40,713	43,531
Unemployed	4,340	+/-1,057	3,283	5,397
Armed Forces	0	+/-238	0	238
Not in labor force	24,684	+/-1,711	22,973	26,395
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>46,462</b>	<b>+/-1,617</b>	<b>44,845</b>	<b>48,079</b>
Unemployed	9.3	+/-2.1	7.2	11.4
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>In labor force</b>	<b>20,102</b>	<b>+/-1,321</b>	<b>18,781</b>	<b>21,423</b>
Civilian labor force	20,102	+/-1,321	18,781	21,423
Employed	17,909	+/-1,138	16,771	19,047
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>5,783</b>	<b>+/-365</b>	<b>5,418</b>	<b>6,148</b>
All parents in family in labor force	2,443	+/-1,024	1,419	3,467
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>15,718</b>	<b>+/-779</b>	<b>14,939</b>	<b>16,497</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,571	+/-1,689	8,882	12,260
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>41,091</b>	<b>+/-1,519</b>	<b>39,572</b>	<b>42,610</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	33,792	+/-1,939	31,853	35,731
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,872	+/-1,110	2,762	4,982
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	30	+/-51	0	81
Walked	798	+/-464	334	1,262
Other means	318	+/-202	116	520
Worked at home	2,281	+/-1,183	1,098	3,464
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.6	+/-1.6	31	34.2
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>42,122</b>	<b>+/-1,409</b>	<b>40,713</b>	<b>43,531</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,494	+/-1,498	8,996	11,992
Service occupations	6,385	+/-1,072	5,313	7,457
Sales and office occupations	9,225	+/-1,206	8,019	10,431
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	53	+/-85	0	138
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	6,904	+/-1,419	5,485	8,323
Production, transportation, and material moving	9,061	+/-1,098	7,963	10,159

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LAPEER COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	484	+/-233	251	717
Construction	4,495	+/-1,059	3,436	5,554
Manufacturing	10,563	+/-1,413	9,150	11,976
Wholesale trade	1,278	+/-500	778	1,778
Retail trade	5,963	+/-1,418	4,545	7,381
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	817	+/-308	509	1,125
Information	449	+/-238	211	687
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	1,682	+/-464	1,218	2,146
Professional, scientific, and management, and	2,487	+/-712	1,775	3,199
Educational services, and health care, and social	7,479	+/-1,125	6,354	8,604
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	2,441	+/-667	1,774	3,108
Other services, except public administration	2,713	+/-1,036	1,677	3,749
Public administration	1,271	+/-554	717	1,825
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	34,224	+/-1,887	32,337	36,111
Government workers	4,163	+/-998	3,165	5,161
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3,648	+/-1,276	2,372	4,924
Unpaid family workers	87	+/-92	0	179
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>34,470</b>	<b>+/-438</b>	<b>34,032</b>	<b>34,908</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,298	+/-415	883	1,713
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,926	+/-604	1,322	2,530
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,730	+/-558	2,172	3,288
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,798	+/-906	2,892	4,704
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,314	+/-1,261	6,053	8,575
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,914	+/-1,039	5,875	7,953
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,195	+/-1,006	4,189	6,201
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,724	+/-739	2,985	4,463
\$150,000 to \$199,999	949	+/-461	488	1,410
\$200,000 or more	622	+/-359	263	981
Median household income (dollars)	50,703	+/-5,650	45,053	56,353
Mean household income (dollars)	62,798	+/-3,752	59,046	66,550
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	28,359	+/-674	27,685	29,033
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,684	+/-4,069	56,615	64,753
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8,773	+/-566	8,207	9,339
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,294	+/-1,017	15,277	17,311
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9,388	+/-786	8,602	10,174
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,203	+/-2,490	16,713	21,693
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	837	+/-375	462	1,212
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,306	+/-2,262	7,044	11,568
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	661	+/-348	313	1,009
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,742	+/-1,886	1,856	5,628
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	1,869	+/-577	1,292	2,446

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LAPEER COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>26,579</b>	<b>+/-1,062</b>	<b>25,517</b>	<b>27,641</b>
Less than \$10,000	677	+/-314	363	991
\$10,000 to \$14,999	559	+/-289	270	848
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,703	+/-459	1,244	2,162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,508	+/-608	1,900	3,116
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,745	+/-1,166	4,579	6,911
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,747	+/-934	4,813	6,681
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,654	+/-964	3,690	5,618
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,415	+/-723	2,692	4,138
\$150,000 to \$199,999	949	+/-461	488	1,410
\$200,000 or more	622	+/-359	263	981
Median family income (dollars)	58,867	+/-4,568	54,299	63,435
Mean family income (dollars)	70,203	+/-4,614	65,589	74,817
Per capita income (dollars)	23,216	+/-1,268	21,948	24,484
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>7,891</b>	<b>+/-1,003</b>	<b>6,888</b>	<b>8,894</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,302	+/-4,737	25,565	35,039
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,286	+/-3,389	30,897	37,675
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,628	+/-1,998	24,630	28,626
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	46,202	+/-4,695	41,507	50,897
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	29,963	+/-3,546	26,417	33,509
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Married couple families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
All people	6.6	+/-1.6	5.0	8.2
Under 18 years	10.9	+/-3.9	7.0	14.8
Related children under 18 years	9.0	+/-4.0	5.0	13.0
Related children under 5 years	9.4	+/-6.5	2.9	15.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.8	+/-4.3	4.5	13.1
18 years and over	5.2	+/-1.3	3.9	6.5
18 to 64 years	5.4	+/-1.3	4.1	6.7
65 years and over	3.6	+/-2.1	1.5	5.7
People in families	5.8	+/-1.7	4.1	7.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.5	+/-4.4	14.1	22.9

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LENAWEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>76,482</b>	<b>+/-504</b>	<b>75,978</b>	<b>76,986</b>
In labor force	51,017	+/-1,545	49,472	52,562
Civilian labor force	51,017	+/-1,545	49,472	52,562
Employed	47,020	+/-1,684	45,336	48,704
Unemployed	3,997	+/-1,001	2,996	4,998
Armed Forces	0	+/-238	0	238
Not in labor force	25,465	+/-1,478	23,987	26,943
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>51,017</b>	<b>+/-1,545</b>	<b>49,472</b>	<b>52,562</b>
Unemployed	7.8	+/-1.9	5.9	9.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>39,467</b>	<b>+/-518</b>	<b>38,949</b>	<b>39,985</b>
In labor force	24,718	+/-1,054	23,664	25,772
Civilian labor force	24,718	+/-1,054	23,664	25,772
Employed	22,768	+/-1,220	21,548	23,988
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>6,529</b>	<b>+/-439</b>	<b>6,090</b>	<b>6,968</b>
All parents in family in labor force	4,278	+/-650	3,628	4,928
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>16,772</b>	<b>+/-494</b>	<b>16,278</b>	<b>17,266</b>
All parents in family in labor force	13,111	+/-1,047	12,064	14,158
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>45,344</b>	<b>+/-1,728</b>	<b>43,616</b>	<b>47,072</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	38,013	+/-1,883	36,130	39,896
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,661	+/-890	2,771	4,551
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	174	+/-205	0	379
Walked	1,455	+/-694	761	2,149
Other means	261	+/-148	113	409
Worked at home	1,780	+/-613	1,167	2,393
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	+/-1.4	22.9	25.7
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>47,020</b>	<b>+/-1,684</b>	<b>45,336</b>	<b>48,704</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	13,786	+/-1,464	12,322	15,250
Service occupations	8,787	+/-1,251	7,536	10,038
Sales and office occupations	9,394	+/-1,173	8,221	10,567
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	438	+/-379	59	817
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	4,806	+/-814	3,992	5,620
Production, transportation, and material moving	9,809	+/-1,200	8,609	11,009

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LENAWEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,274	+/-500	774	1,774
Construction	2,677	+/-670	2,007	3,347
Manufacturing	11,794	+/-1,325	10,469	13,119
Wholesale trade	915	+/-426	489	1,341
Retail trade	5,653	+/-1,169	4,484	6,822
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,331	+/-796	1,535	3,127
Information	725	+/-427	298	1,152
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	1,673	+/-504	1,169	2,177
Professional, scientific, and management, and	2,003	+/-558	1,445	2,561
Educational services, and health care, and social	10,732	+/-1,293	9,439	12,025
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	3,427	+/-693	2,734	4,120
Other services, except public administration	2,483	+/-790	1,693	3,273
Public administration	1,333	+/-410	923	1,743
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	37,871	+/-1,757	36,114	39,628
Government workers	5,095	+/-882	4,213	5,977
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3,942	+/-871	3,071	4,813
Unpaid family workers	112	+/-123	0	235
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>37,076</b>	<b>+/-1,526</b>	<b>35,550</b>	<b>38,602</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,152	+/-664	1,488	2,816
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,933	+/-686	1,247	2,619
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,004	+/-911	3,093	4,915
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,045	+/-954	4,091	5,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,088	+/-900	5,188	6,988
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,630	+/-1,241	6,389	8,871
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,148	+/-863	4,285	6,011
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,967	+/-919	3,048	4,886
\$150,000 to \$199,999	559	+/-370	189	929
\$200,000 or more	550	+/-358	192	908
Median household income (dollars)	48,274	+/-2,872	45,402	51,146
Mean household income (dollars)	58,362	+/-3,246	55,116	61,608
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	29,496	+/-1,431	28,065	30,927
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,102	+/-4,102	56,000	64,204
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	11,080	+/-894	10,186	11,974
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,005	+/-736	13,269	14,741
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	7,874	+/-976	6,898	8,850
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13,358	+/-1,721	11,637	15,079
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	1,147	+/-467	680	1,614
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,639	+/-1,850	6,789	10,489
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	1,338	+/-588	750	1,926
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,281	+/-835	1,446	3,116
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	2,419	+/-747	1,672	3,166

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LENAWEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>27,352</b>	<b>+/-1,591</b>	<b>25,761</b>	<b>28,943</b>
Less than \$10,000	644	+/-462	182	1,106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	627	+/-370	257	997
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,313	+/-717	1,596	3,030
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,751	+/-847	2,904	4,598
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,644	+/-742	3,902	5,386
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,376	+/-1,173	5,203	7,549
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,599	+/-829	3,770	5,428
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,578	+/-887	2,691	4,465
\$150,000 to \$199,999	369	+/-204	165	573
\$200,000 or more	451	+/-337	114	788
Median family income (dollars)	56,238	+/-4,318	51,920	60,556
Mean family income (dollars)	65,162	+/-3,889	61,273	69,051
Per capita income (dollars)	22,579	+/-1,150	21,429	23,729
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>9,724</b>	<b>+/-1,255</b>	<b>8,469</b>	<b>10,979</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,492	+/-3,018	21,474	27,510
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,205	+/-4,586	30,619	39,791
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,171	+/-1,447	24,724	27,618
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	42,642	+/-4,669	37,973	47,311
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	31,374	+/-2,341	29,033	33,715
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	5.7	+/-2.0	3.7	7.7
With related children under 18 years	9.5	+/-3.9	5.6	13.4
With related children under 5 years only	3.1	+/-5.4	0.0	8.5
Married couple families	2.9	+/-1.6	1.3	4.5
With related children under 18 years	4.6	+/-3.4	1.2	8.0
With related children under 5 years only	0.0	+/-9.0	0.0	9.0
Families with female householder, no husband	20.7	+/-9.9	10.8	30.6
With related children under 18 years	25.4	+/-14.1	11.3	39.5
With related children under 5 years only	32.4	+/-47.5	0.0	79.9
All people	9.0	+/-2.5	6.5	11.5
Under 18 years	12.4	+/-5.4	7.0	17.8
Related children under 18 years	12.0	+/-5.4	6.6	17.4
Related children under 5 years	8.4	+/-6.7	1.7	15.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.1	+/-5.9	7.2	19.0
18 years and over	7.9	+/-1.9	6.0	9.8
18 to 64 years	8.3	+/-2.3	6.0	10.6
65 years and over	6.3	+/-2.4	3.9	8.7
People in families	6.4	+/-2.5	3.9	8.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.6	+/-6.3	18.3	30.9

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LIVINGSTON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>140,699</b>	<b>+/-701</b>	<b>139,998</b>	<b>141,400</b>
In labor force	102,710	+/-2,256	100,454	104,966
Civilian labor force	102,676	+/-2,271	100,405	104,947
Employed	95,644	+/-2,287	93,357	97,931
Unemployed	7,032	+/-1,374	5,658	8,406
Armed Forces	34	+/-58	0	92
Not in labor force	37,989	+/-2,267	35,722	40,256
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>102,676</b>	<b>+/-2,271</b>	<b>100,405</b>	<b>104,947</b>
Unemployed	6.8	+/-1.3	5.5	8.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>70,250</b>	<b>+/-652</b>	<b>69,598</b>	<b>70,902</b>
In labor force	46,233	+/-1,551	44,682	47,784
Civilian labor force	46,233	+/-1,551	44,682	47,784
Employed	43,174	+/-1,529	41,645	44,703
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>12,111</b>	<b>+/-575</b>	<b>11,536</b>	<b>12,686</b>
All parents in family in labor force	6,819	+/-934	5,885	7,753
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>32,208</b>	<b>+/-628</b>	<b>31,580</b>	<b>32,836</b>
All parents in family in labor force	21,439	+/-2,099	19,340	23,538
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>92,030</b>	<b>+/-2,435</b>	<b>89,595</b>	<b>94,465</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	80,487	+/-2,874	77,613	83,361
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,126	+/-1,698	5,428	8,824
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	100	+/-123	0	223
Walked	942	+/-503	439	1,445
Other means	224	+/-167	57	391
Worked at home	3,151	+/-772	2,379	3,923
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.2	+/-1.2	30	32.4
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>95,644</b>	<b>+/-2,287</b>	<b>93,357</b>	<b>97,931</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	35,021	+/-2,469	32,552	37,490
Service occupations	13,921	+/-1,809	12,112	15,730
Sales and office occupations	24,173	+/-1,810	22,363	25,983
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	21	+/-36	0	57
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	9,863	+/-1,413	8,450	11,276
Production, transportation, and material moving	12,645	+/-1,897	10,748	14,542

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LIVINGSTON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	393	+/-233	160	626
Construction	7,026	+/-1,187	5,839	8,213
Manufacturing	19,075	+/-1,785	17,290	20,860
Wholesale trade	3,405	+/-780	2,625	4,185
Retail trade	11,307	+/-1,692	9,615	12,999
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,849	+/-1,269	2,580	5,118
Information	1,384	+/-529	855	1,913
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	5,943	+/-1,237	4,706	7,180
Professional, scientific, and management, and	9,811	+/-1,585	8,226	11,396
Educational services, and health care, and social	18,563	+/-1,824	16,739	20,387
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	10,257	+/-2,630	7,627	12,887
Other services, except public administration	2,550	+/-731	1,819	3,281
Public administration	2,081	+/-730	1,351	2,811
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	79,911	+/-2,663	77,248	82,574
Government workers	10,189	+/-1,468	8,721	11,657
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5,511	+/-1,326	4,185	6,837
Unpaid family workers	33	+/-59	0	92
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>66,875</b>	<b>+/-1,069</b>	<b>65,806</b>	<b>67,944</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,428	+/-537	891	1,965
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,205	+/-787	1,418	2,992
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,310	+/-938	4,372	6,248
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,723	+/-1,143	3,580	5,866
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,472	+/-1,167	6,305	8,639
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,041	+/-1,526	12,515	15,567
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,997	+/-1,275	9,722	12,272
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,214	+/-1,311	12,903	15,525
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,420	+/-1,351	3,069	5,771
\$200,000 or more	2,065	+/-692	1,373	2,757
Median household income (dollars)	71,546	+/-2,176	69,370	73,722
Mean household income (dollars)	83,642	+/-4,053	79,589	87,695
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	58,106	+/-1,237	56,869	59,343
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	83,335	+/-4,164	79,171	87,499
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,318	+/-1,037	13,281	15,355
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	15,986	+/-689	15,297	16,675
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	12,595	+/-1,095	11,500	13,690
<b>With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	21,823	+/-2,612	19,211	24,435
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,019	+/-510	509	1,529
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	7,201	+/-2,300	4,901	9,501
<b>With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,469	+/-561	908	2,030
<b>With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,450	+/-929	1,521	3,379
<b>With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,224	+/-691	1,533	2,915

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
LIVINGSTON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>49,487</b>	<b>+/-1,745</b>	<b>47,742</b>	<b>51,232</b>
Less than \$10,000	423	+/-264	159	687
\$10,000 to \$14,999	680	+/-385	295	1,065
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,113	+/-589	1,524	2,702
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,248	+/-646	1,602	2,894
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,910	+/-858	4,052	5,768
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,601	+/-1,281	9,320	11,882
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,688	+/-1,178	8,510	10,866
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12,848	+/-1,227	11,621	14,075
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,140	+/-1,337	2,803	5,477
\$200,000 or more	1,836	+/-597	1,239	2,433
Median family income (dollars)	84,840	+/-3,365	81,475	88,205
Mean family income (dollars)	94,395	+/-4,230	90,165	98,625
Per capita income (dollars)	31,314	+/-1,442	29,872	32,756
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>17,388</b>	<b>+/-1,635</b>	<b>15,753</b>	<b>19,023</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,399	+/-3,077	32,322	38,476
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,923	+/-8,698	42,225	59,621
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,844	+/-2,932	30,912	36,776
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	65,109	+/-3,042	62,067	68,151
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	41,667	+/-3,062	38,605	44,729
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Married couple families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
All people	4.4	+/-1.2	3.2	5.6
Under 18 years	6.3	+/-2.5	3.8	8.8
Related children under 18 years	5.2	+/-2.4	2.8	7.6
Related children under 5 years	5.6	+/-3.4	2.2	9.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	5.1	+/-2.4	2.7	7.5
18 years and over	3.8	+/-0.9	2.9	4.7
18 to 64 years	3.9	+/-1.0	2.9	4.9
65 years and over	2.6	+/-1.5	1.1	4.1
People in families	3.5	+/-1.2	2.3	4.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13.7	+/-3.4	10.3	17.1

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MACOMB COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>647,988</b>	<b>+/-1,122</b>	<b>646,866</b>	<b>649,110</b>
In labor force	427,278	+/-4,848	422,430	432,126
Civilian labor force	426,627	+/-4,938	421,689	431,565
Employed	392,306	+/-5,395	386,911	397,701
Unemployed	34,321	+/-2,945	31,376	37,266
Armed Forces	651	+/-397	254	1,048
Not in labor force	220,710	+/-4,950	215,760	225,660
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>426,627</b>	<b>+/-4,938</b>	<b>421,689</b>	<b>431,565</b>
Unemployed	8	+/-0.7	7.3	8.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>332,853</b>	<b>+/-1,096</b>	<b>331,757</b>	<b>333,949</b>
In labor force	192,619	+/-4,008	188,611	196,627
Civilian labor force	192,428	+/-4,000	188,428	196,428
Employed	177,513	+/-4,336	173,177	181,849
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>60,153</b>	<b>+/-1,642</b>	<b>58,511</b>	<b>61,795</b>
All parents in family in labor force	33,956	+/-2,521	31,435	36,477
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>129,278</b>	<b>+/-1,851</b>	<b>127,427</b>	<b>131,129</b>
All parents in family in labor force	86,646	+/-4,817	81,829	91,463
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>377,229</b>	<b>+/-5,834</b>	<b>371,395</b>	<b>383,063</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	332,048	+/-5,771	326,277	337,819
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	28,342	+/-3,199	25,143	31,541
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,903	+/-699	1,204	2,602
Walked	3,077	+/-855	2,222	3,932
Other means	3,084	+/-996	2,088	4,080
Worked at home	8,775	+/-1,313	7,462	10,088
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	+/-0.5	25.7	26.7
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>392,306</b>	<b>+/-5,395</b>	<b>386,911</b>	<b>397,701</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	127,176	+/-6,013	121,163	133,189
Service occupations	60,695	+/-3,580	57,115	64,275
Sales and office occupations	103,499	+/-4,703	98,796	108,202
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	287	+/-314	0	601
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	39,496	+/-3,488	36,008	42,984
Production, transportation, and material moving	61,153	+/-3,471	57,682	64,624

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MACOMB COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	155	+/-148	7	303
Construction	27,872	+/-3,063	24,809	30,935
Manufacturing	90,159	+/-4,228	85,931	94,387
Wholesale trade	12,562	+/-1,744	10,818	14,306
Retail trade	45,770	+/-3,012	42,758	48,782
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	13,030	+/-1,790	11,240	14,820
Information	8,540	+/-1,866	6,674	10,406
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	25,144	+/-2,963	22,181	28,107
Professional, scientific, and management, and	40,419	+/-3,392	37,027	43,811
Educational services, and health care, and social	69,245	+/-4,262	64,983	73,507
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	30,499	+/-3,278	27,221	33,777
Other services, except public administration	16,395	+/-1,984	14,411	18,379
Public administration	12,516	+/-1,631	10,885	14,147
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	339,142	+/-5,953	333,189	345,095
Government workers	36,323	+/-3,122	33,201	39,445
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	16,285	+/-2,183	14,102	18,468
Unpaid family workers	556	+/-404	152	960
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>327,438</b>	<b>+/-2,285</b>	<b>325,153</b>	<b>329,723</b>
Less than \$10,000	20,233	+/-2,403	17,830	22,636
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,633	+/-2,228	14,405	18,861
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32,925	+/-2,606	30,319	35,531
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36,449	+/-2,911	33,538	39,360
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47,675	+/-4,131	43,544	51,806
\$50,000 to \$74,999	69,828	+/-3,870	65,958	73,698
\$75,000 to \$99,999	48,815	+/-3,307	45,508	52,122
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40,587	+/-2,440	38,147	43,027
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,419	+/-1,156	8,263	10,575
\$200,000 or more	4,874	+/-918	3,956	5,792
Median household income (dollars)	53,321	+/-1,568	51,753	54,889
Mean household income (dollars)	62,339	+/-1,319	61,020	63,658
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	259,263	+/-3,292	255,971	262,555
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,278	+/-1,451	63,827	66,729
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	91,518	+/-2,791	88,727	94,309
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,746	+/-282	14,464	15,028
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	68,669	+/-2,701	65,968	71,370
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,143	+/-680	15,463	16,823
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	7,919	+/-1,620	6,299	9,539
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,404	+/-1,347	8,057	10,751
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	5,459	+/-1,132	4,327	6,591
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,448	+/-528	1,920	2,976
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	17,339	+/-2,441	14,898	19,780

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MACOMB COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>218,309</b>	<b>+/-3,646</b>	<b>214,663</b>	<b>221,955</b>
Less than \$10,000	7,975	+/-1,559	6,416	9,534
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,128	+/-1,298	4,830	7,426
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,313	+/-1,554	11,759	14,867
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21,206	+/-2,390	18,816	23,596
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29,804	+/-2,544	27,260	32,348
\$50,000 to \$74,999	49,291	+/-3,147	46,144	52,438
\$75,000 to \$99,999	40,777	+/-3,336	37,441	44,113
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36,136	+/-2,345	33,791	38,481
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,063	+/-1,116	7,947	10,179
\$200,000 or more	4,616	+/-885	3,731	5,501
Median family income (dollars)	64,676	+/-1,949	62,727	66,625
Mean family income (dollars)	73,251	+/-1,767	71,484	75,018
Per capita income (dollars)	25,773	+/-420	25,353	26,193
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>109,129</b>	<b>+/-4,070</b>	<b>105,059</b>	<b>113,199</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,089	+/-1,979	29,110	33,068
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,080	+/-1,774	37,306	40,854
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,757	+/-550	31,207	32,307
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	52,921	+/-2,169	50,752	55,090
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	36,409	+/-944	35,465	37,353
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	6.9	+/-0.9	6.0	7.8
With related children under 18 years	11.0	+/-1.7	9.3	12.7
With related children under 5 years only	12.0	+/-3.9	8.1	15.9
Married couple families	3.6	+/-0.6	3.0	4.2
With related children under 18 years	4.9	+/-1.1	3.8	6.0
With related children under 5 years only	7.2	+/-3.6	3.6	10.8
Families with female householder, no husband	21.8	+/-3.3	18.5	25.1
With related children under 18 years	32.3	+/-5.3	27.0	37.6
With related children under 5 years only	29.6	+/-13.1	16.5	42.7
All people	8.6	+/-0.8	7.8	9.4
Under 18 years	11.9	+/-1.8	10.1	13.7
Related children under 18 years	11.5	+/-1.8	9.7	13.3
Related children under 5 years	13.6	+/-3.4	10.2	17.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.7	+/-1.8	8.9	12.5
18 years and over	7.6	+/-0.7	6.9	8.3
18 to 64 years	7.6	+/-0.8	6.8	8.4
65 years and over	7.6	+/-1.5	6.1	9.1
People in families	7.4	+/-0.9	6.5	8.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17	+/-2.1	14.9	19.1

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MIDLAND COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>64,766</b>	<b>+/-584</b>	<b>64,182</b>	<b>65,350</b>
In labor force	41,262	+/-1,507	39,755	42,769
Civilian labor force	41,160	+/-1,496	39,664	42,656
Employed	38,152	+/-1,476	36,676	39,628
Unemployed	3,008	+/-663	2,345	3,671
Armed Forces	102	+/-126	0	228
Not in labor force	23,504	+/-1,574	21,930	25,078
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>41,160</b>	<b>+/-1,496</b>	<b>39,664</b>	<b>42,656</b>
Unemployed	7.3	+/-1.6	5.7	8.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>33,209</b>	<b>+/-427</b>	<b>32,782</b>	<b>33,636</b>
In labor force	19,212	+/-1,012	18,200	20,224
Civilian labor force	19,212	+/-1,012	18,200	20,224
Employed	18,079	+/-1,024	17,055	19,103
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>5,302</b>	<b>+/-549</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>5,851</b>
All parents in family in labor force	3,572	+/-701	2,871	4,273
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>13,959</b>	<b>+/-696</b>	<b>13,263</b>	<b>14,655</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,042	+/-1,069	8,973	11,111
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	N	N	N	N
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	N	N	N	N
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	N	N	N	N
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	N	N	N	N
Walked	N	N	N	N
Other means	N	N	N	N
Worked at home	N	N	N	N
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	+/-1.4	18.9	21.7
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>38,152</b>	<b>+/-1,476</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>39,628</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	13,519	+/-1,519	12,000	15,038
Service occupations	5,753	+/-972	4,781	6,725
Sales and office occupations	9,657	+/-1,220	8,437	10,877
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	236	+/-161	75	397
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	4,108	+/-734	3,374	4,842
Production, transportation, and material moving	4,879	+/-931	3,948	5,810

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MIDLAND COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	443	+/-248	195	691
Construction	3,096	+/-647	2,449	3,743
Manufacturing	9,056	+/-1,276	7,780	10,332
Wholesale trade	1,169	+/-522	647	1,691
Retail trade	4,152	+/-906	3,246	5,058
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,654	+/-607	1,047	2,261
Information	660	+/-259	401	919
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	1,309	+/-396	913	1,705
Professional, scientific, and management, and	2,427	+/-610	1,817	3,037
Educational services, and health care, and social	7,927	+/-1,045	6,882	8,972
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	3,787	+/-987	2,800	4,774
Other services, except public administration	1,826	+/-534	1,292	2,360
Public administration	646	+/-273	373	919
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	32,116	+/-1,511	30,605	33,627
Government workers	3,332	+/-649	2,683	3,981
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	2,704	+/-630	2,074	3,334
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-238	0	238
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>33,637</b>	<b>+/-545</b>	<b>33,092</b>	<b>34,182</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,978	+/-862	2,116	3,840
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,230	+/-531	1,699	2,761
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,298	+/-710	3,588	5,008
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,857	+/-711	3,146	4,568
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,955	+/-865	4,090	5,820
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,285	+/-880	4,405	6,165
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,838	+/-701	3,137	4,539
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,503	+/-847	2,656	4,350
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,128	+/-469	659	1,597
\$200,000 or more	1,565	+/-425	1,140	1,990
Median household income (dollars)	45,912	+/-3,533	42,379	49,445
Mean household income (dollars)	65,110	+/-3,962	61,148	69,072
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	25,340	+/-911	24,429	26,251
Mean earnings (dollars)	66,334	+/-4,907	61,427	71,241
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10,021	+/-773	9,248	10,794
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,159	+/-852	13,307	15,011
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8,280	+/-807	7,473	9,087
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,849	+/-2,917	20,932	26,766
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,421	+/-607	814	2,028
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,470	+/-2,521	2,949	7,991
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	964	+/-595	369	1,559
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,059	+/-742	317	1,801
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,094	+/-809	2,285	3,903

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MIDLAND COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>23,827</b>	<b>+/-1,054</b>	<b>22,773</b>	<b>24,881</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,042	+/-494	548	1,536
\$10,000 to \$14,999	966	+/-421	545	1,387
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,177	+/-531	1,646	2,708
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,501	+/-555	1,946	3,056
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,735	+/-728	3,007	4,463
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,537	+/-818	3,719	5,355
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,639	+/-713	2,926	4,352
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,616	+/-588	2,028	3,204
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,049	+/-448	601	1,497
\$200,000 or more	1,565	+/-425	1,140	1,990
Median family income (dollars)	60,013	+/-4,501	55,512	64,514
Mean family income (dollars)	78,408	+/-5,207	73,201	83,615
Per capita income (dollars)	26,115	+/-1,475	24,640	27,590
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>9,810</b>	<b>+/-1,047</b>	<b>8,763</b>	<b>10,857</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	19,668	+/-2,642	17,026	22,310
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,552	+/-5,833	25,719	37,385
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,499	+/-1,882	22,617	26,381
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	46,319	+/-5,814	40,505	52,133
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	32,242	+/-3,640	28,602	35,882
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	9.3	+/-2.6	6.7	11.9
With related children under 18 years	15.5	+/-4.9	10.6	20.4
With related children under 5 years only	26.6	+/-14.1	12.5	40.7
Married couple families	6.4	+/-2.8	3.6	9.2
With related children under 18 years	10.9	+/-5.5	5.4	16.4
With related children under 5 years only	6.7	+/-8.9	0.0	15.6
Families with female householder, no husband	30.3	+/-12.1	18.2	42.4
With related children under 18 years	39.7	+/-16.4	23.3	56.1
With related children under 5 years only	70.1	+/-25.9	44.2	96.0
All people	13.7	+/-3.0	10.7	16.7
Under 18 years	18.8	+/-6.7	12.1	25.5
Related children under 18 years	16.9	+/-6.6	10.3	23.5
Related children under 5 years	28.6	+/-12.7	15.9	41.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.2	+/-5.7	7.5	18.9
18 years and over	12.1	+/-2.2	9.9	14.3
18 to 64 years	12.1	+/-2.4	9.7	14.5
65 years and over	11.7	+/-5.0	6.7	16.7
People in families	11.4	+/-3.2	8.2	14.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	31.5	+/-6.1	25.4	37.6

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MONROE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>119,861</b>	<b>+/-508</b>	<b>119,353</b>	<b>120,369</b>
In labor force	80,075	+/-2,143	77,932	82,218
Civilian labor force	79,952	+/-2,157	77,795	82,109
Employed	74,943	+/-2,358	72,585	77,301
Unemployed	5,009	+/-1,071	3,938	6,080
Armed Forces	123	+/-115	8	238
Not in labor force	39,786	+/-2,135	37,651	41,921
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>79,952</b>	<b>+/-2,157</b>	<b>77,795</b>	<b>82,109</b>
Unemployed	6.3	+/-1.3	5	7.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
In labor force	36,376	+/-1,698	34,678	38,074
Civilian labor force	36,376	+/-1,698	34,678	38,074
Employed	34,067	+/-1,847	32,220	35,914
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	6,113	+/-1,261	4,852	7,374
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	17,165	+/-1,717	15,448	18,882
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>73,052</b>	<b>+/-2,450</b>	<b>70,602</b>	<b>75,502</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	64,047	+/-2,171	61,876	66,218
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	4,287	+/-1,075	3,212	5,362
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	613	+/-460	153	1,073
Walked	752	+/-426	326	1,178
Other means	870	+/-468	402	1,338
Worked at home	2,483	+/-971	1,512	3,454
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.1	+/-1.2	22.9	25.3
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>74,943</b>	<b>+/-2,358</b>	<b>72,585</b>	<b>77,301</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	20,197	+/-1,947	18,250	22,144
Service occupations	10,867	+/-1,802	9,065	12,669
Sales and office occupations	18,901	+/-2,116	16,785	21,017
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	356	+/-330	26	686
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	8,164	+/-1,171	6,993	9,335
Production, transportation, and material moving	16,458	+/-2,552	13,906	19,010

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MONROE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	992	+/-492	500	1,484
Construction	6,326	+/-1,230	5,096	7,556
Manufacturing	15,698	+/-1,782	13,916	17,480
Wholesale trade	2,608	+/-873	1,735	3,481
Retail trade	8,979	+/-1,581	7,398	10,560
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,989	+/-1,089	3,900	6,078
Information	1,230	+/-480	750	1,710
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	3,073	+/-795	2,278	3,868
Professional, scientific, and management, and	5,545	+/-1,301	4,244	6,846
Educational services, and health care, and social	14,620	+/-1,688	12,932	16,308
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	5,997	+/-1,549	4,448	7,546
Other services, except public administration	3,006	+/-718	2,288	3,724
Public administration	1,880	+/-629	1,251	2,509
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	61,497	+/-2,445	59,052	63,942
Government workers	7,430	+/-1,384	6,046	8,814
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5,950	+/-1,573	4,377	7,523
Unpaid family workers	66	+/-110	0	176
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>58,567</b>	<b>+/-1,557</b>	<b>57,010</b>	<b>60,124</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,058	+/-669	2,389	3,727
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,989	+/-830	2,159	3,819
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,723	+/-1,188	5,535	7,911
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,802	+/-1,109	5,693	7,911
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,568	+/-1,006	5,562	7,574
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,834	+/-1,639	11,195	14,473
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,012	+/-1,642	8,370	11,654
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,883	+/-1,075	5,808	7,958
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,525	+/-505	1,020	2,030
\$200,000 or more	1,173	+/-418	755	1,591
Median household income (dollars)	55,663	+/-3,895	51,768	59,558
Mean household income (dollars)	64,254	+/-2,948	61,306	67,202
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	46,713	+/-1,549	45,164	48,262
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,056	+/-3,324	63,732	70,380
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,003	+/-1,378	14,625	17,381
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,082	+/-762	14,320	15,844
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12,248	+/-1,318	10,930	13,566
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,580	+/-2,026	13,554	17,606
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,376	+/-435	941	1,811
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,225	+/-1,618	5,607	8,843
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,535	+/-550	985	2,085
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,473	+/-855	1,618	3,328
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,365	+/-1,167	3,198	5,532

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MONROE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>41,470</b>	<b>+/-1,761</b>	<b>39,709</b>	<b>43,231</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,651	+/-564	1,087	2,215
\$10,000 to \$14,999	995	+/-456	539	1,451
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,185	+/-1,002	2,183	4,187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,235	+/-828	3,407	5,063
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,733	+/-816	3,917	5,549
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,370	+/-1,386	7,984	10,756
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,858	+/-1,492	7,366	10,350
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,922	+/-894	5,028	6,816
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,434	+/-511	923	1,945
\$200,000 or more	1,087	+/-399	688	1,486
Median family income (dollars)	65,542	+/-4,240	61,302	69,782
Mean family income (dollars)	73,211	+/-3,634	69,577	76,845
Per capita income (dollars)	25,013	+/-947	24,066	25,960
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>17,097</b>	<b>+/-1,631</b>	<b>15,466</b>	<b>18,728</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,737	+/-2,390	28,347	33,127
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,130	+/-3,846	36,284	43,976
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,863	+/-2,153	27,710	32,016
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	53,701	+/-3,373	50,328	57,074
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	33,935	+/-2,565	31,370	36,500
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	8.3	+/-2.0	6.3	10.3
With related children under 18 years	13.2	+/-3.7	9.5	16.9
With related children under 5 years only	7.5	+/-4.9	2.6	12.4
Married couple families	4.6	+/-1.6	3.0	6.2
With related children under 18 years	6.7	+/-3.1	3.6	9.8
With related children under 5 years only	1.8	+/-2.9	0.0	4.7
Families with female householder, no husband	29.2	+/-9.6	19.6	38.8
With related children under 18 years	41.6	+/-12.5	29.1	54.1
With related children under 5 years only	22.4	+/-29.5	0.0	51.9
All people	10.0	+/-2.3	7.7	12.3
Under 18 years	15.6	+/-5.5	10.1	21.1
Related children under 18 years	15.6	+/-5.5	10.1	21.1
Related children under 5 years	16.7	+/-10.5	6.2	27.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	15.2	+/-4.7	10.5	19.9
18 years and over	8.2	+/-1.6	6.6	9.8
18 to 64 years	8.6	+/-1.8	6.8	10.4
65 years and over	6.0	+/-2.5	3.5	8.5
People in families	9.5	+/-2.6	6.9	12.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15.1	+/-3.6	11.5	18.7

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MUSKEGON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>129,295</b>	<b>+/-640</b>	<b>128,655</b>	<b>129,935</b>
In labor force	84,643	+/-2,265	82,378	86,908
Civilian labor force	84,643	+/-2,265	82,378	86,908
Employed	77,088	+/-2,506	74,582	79,594
Unemployed	7,555	+/-1,332	6,223	8,887
Armed Forces	0	+/-238	0	238
Not in labor force	44,652	+/-2,349	42,303	47,001
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>84,643</b>	<b>+/-2,265</b>	<b>82,378</b>	<b>86,908</b>
Unemployed	8.9	+/-1.6	7.3	10.5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>68,093</b>	<b>+/-533</b>	<b>67,560</b>	<b>68,626</b>
In labor force	41,374	+/-1,581	39,793	42,955
Civilian labor force	41,374	+/-1,581	39,793	42,955
Employed	37,518	+/-1,751	35,767	39,269
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>13,829</b>	<b>+/-789</b>	<b>13,040</b>	<b>14,618</b>
All parents in family in labor force	9,089	+/-1,359	7,730	10,448
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>28,353</b>	<b>+/-1,136</b>	<b>27,217</b>	<b>29,489</b>
All parents in family in labor force	22,003	+/-1,794	20,209	23,797
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75,585</b>	<b>+/-2,510</b>	<b>73,075</b>	<b>78,095</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	63,977	+/-3,008	60,969	66,985
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,199	+/-1,956	5,243	9,155
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	341	+/-292	49	633
Walked	1,286	+/-589	697	1,875
Other means	788	+/-411	377	1,199
Worked at home	1,994	+/-588	1,406	2,582
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	+/-1.1	18.4	20.6
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>77,088</b>	<b>+/-2,506</b>	<b>74,582</b>	<b>79,594</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	20,885	+/-1,970	18,915	22,855
Service occupations	12,214	+/-1,858	10,356	14,072
Sales and office occupations	18,535	+/-1,804	16,731	20,339
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	152	+/-127	25	279
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	6,044	+/-1,127	4,917	7,171
Production, transportation, and material moving	19,258	+/-2,067	17,191	21,325

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MUSKEGON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	568	+/-333	235	901
Construction	3,935	+/-914	3,021	4,849
Manufacturing	22,525	+/-2,287	20,238	24,812
Wholesale trade	1,664	+/-523	1,141	2,187
Retail trade	8,574	+/-1,666	6,908	10,240
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,340	+/-476	864	1,816
Information	1,107	+/-439	668	1,546
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	3,860	+/-1,099	2,761	4,959
Professional, scientific, and management, and	4,902	+/-1,213	3,689	6,115
Educational services, and health care, and social	16,773	+/-1,724	15,049	18,497
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	5,879	+/-1,465	4,414	7,344
Other services, except public administration	2,792	+/-736	2,056	3,528
Public administration	3,169	+/-792	2,377	3,961
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	64,459	+/-2,622	61,837	67,081
Government workers	8,510	+/-1,295	7,215	9,805
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4,103	+/-980	3,123	5,083
Unpaid family workers	16	+/-27	0	43
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>65,681</b>	<b>+/-1,478</b>	<b>64,203</b>	<b>67,159</b>
Less than \$10,000	5,400	+/-1,222	4,178	6,622
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,838	+/-1,055	3,783	5,893
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,743	+/-1,252	7,491	9,995
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,146	+/-1,217	6,929	9,363
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,667	+/-1,459	9,208	12,126
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,497	+/-1,165	12,332	14,662
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,071	+/-1,190	6,881	9,261
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,715	+/-1,187	3,528	5,902
\$150,000 to \$199,999	535	+/-282	253	817
\$200,000 or more	1,069	+/-690	379	1,759
Median household income (dollars)	41,911	+/-1,597	40,314	43,508
Mean household income (dollars)	52,674	+/-2,988	49,686	55,662
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	50,704	+/-1,479	49,225	52,183
Mean earnings (dollars)	55,446	+/-3,617	51,829	59,063
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,660	+/-1,198	17,462	19,858
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,214	+/-583	13,631	14,797
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12,901	+/-1,161	11,740	14,062
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,419	+/-1,235	13,184	15,654
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	2,604	+/-717	1,887	3,321
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,660	+/-970	5,690	7,630
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,701	+/-893	1,808	3,594
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,061	+/-1,080	1,981	4,141
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	9,022	+/-1,655	7,367	10,677

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
MUSKEGON COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>45,207</b>	<b>+/-2,290</b>	<b>42,917</b>	<b>47,497</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,142	+/-592	1,550	2,734
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,317	+/-876	1,441	3,193
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,970	+/-955	4,015	5,925
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,791	+/-1,011	3,780	5,802
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,786	+/-1,184	6,602	8,970
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,367	+/-1,073	9,294	11,440
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,243	+/-1,030	6,213	8,273
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,051	+/-1,171	2,880	5,222
\$150,000 to \$199,999	535	+/-282	253	817
\$200,000 or more	1,005	+/-679	326	1,684
Median family income (dollars)	51,089	+/-2,758	48,331	53,847
Mean family income (dollars)	60,943	+/-4,246	56,697	65,189
Per capita income (dollars)	20,848	+/-1,312	19,536	22,160
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>20,474</b>	<b>+/-1,877</b>	<b>18,597</b>	<b>22,351</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,260	+/-4,531	20,729	29,791
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,190	+/-3,212	27,978	34,402
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,058	+/-1,884	25,174	28,942
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	40,936	+/-1,436	39,500	42,372
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	31,089	+/-1,798	29,291	32,887
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	11.7	+/-2.3	9.4	14.0
With related children under 18 years	19.4	+/-4.2	15.2	23.6
With related children under 5 years only	24.8	+/-10.6	14.2	35.4
Married couple families	5.7	+/-2.2	3.5	7.9
With related children under 18 years	8.1	+/-4.2	3.9	12.3
With related children under 5 years only	7.0	+/-8.2	0.0	15.2
Families with female householder, no husband	36.7	+/-7.4	29.3	44.1
With related children under 18 years	49.4	+/-10.5	38.9	59.9
With related children under 5 years only	63.5	+/-24.0	39.5	87.5
All people	14.9	+/-2.2	12.7	17.1
Under 18 years	21.3	+/-4.5	16.8	25.8
Related children under 18 years	19.7	+/-4.6	15.1	24.3
Related children under 5 years	28.8	+/-7.8	21.0	36.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.4	+/-4.7	11.7	21.1
18 years and over	12.6	+/-1.7	10.9	14.3
18 to 64 years	13.2	+/-2.0	11.2	15.2
65 years and over	9.3	+/-3.0	6.3	12.3
People in families	13.3	+/-2.4	10.9	15.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.6	+/-4.9	22.7	32.5

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
OAKLAND COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>937,763</b>	<b>+/-1,626</b>	<b>936,137</b>	<b>939,389</b>
In labor force	643,834	+/-5,726	638,108	649,560
Civilian labor force	643,609	+/-5,702	637,907	649,311
Employed	602,364	+/-6,084	596,280	608,448
Unemployed	41,245	+/-3,371	37,874	44,616
Armed Forces	225	+/-166	59	391
Not in labor force	293,929	+/-5,932	287,997	299,861
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>643,609</b>	<b>+/-5,702</b>	<b>637,907</b>	<b>649,311</b>
Unemployed	6.4	+/-0.5	5.9	6.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>In labor force</b>	<b>483,083</b>	<b>+/-1,007</b>	<b>482,076</b>	<b>484,090</b>
In labor force	290,171	+/-4,243	285,928	294,414
Civilian labor force	290,130	+/-4,242	285,888	294,372
Employed	271,851	+/-4,085	267,766	275,936
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>89,010</b>	<b>+/-2,229</b>	<b>86,781</b>	<b>91,239</b>
All parents in family in labor force	51,891	+/-2,956	48,935	54,847
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>All parents in family in labor force</b>	<b>195,941</b>	<b>+/-2,363</b>	<b>193,578</b>	<b>198,304</b>
All parents in family in labor force	129,027	+/-4,888	124,139	133,915
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>582,698</b>	<b>+/-6,197</b>	<b>576,501</b>	<b>588,895</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	507,623	+/-6,788	500,835	514,411
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	39,900	+/-3,524	36,376	43,424
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,725	+/-1,051	1,674	3,776
Walked	7,588	+/-1,401	6,187	8,989
Other means	4,111	+/-923	3,188	5,034
Worked at home	20,751	+/-2,551	18,200	23,302
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-0.4	25.4	26.2
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>602,364</b>	<b>+/-6,084</b>	<b>596,280</b>	<b>608,448</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	272,398	+/-7,445	264,953	279,843
Service occupations	77,065	+/-4,226	72,839	81,291
Sales and office occupations	157,567	+/-6,167	151,400	163,734
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	140	+/-134	6	274
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	38,041	+/-3,310	34,731	41,351
Production, transportation, and material moving	57,153	+/-3,729	53,424	60,882

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
OAKLAND COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	705	+/-335	370	1,040
Construction	34,299	+/-3,203	31,096	37,502
Manufacturing	118,311	+/-4,913	113,398	123,224
Wholesale trade	20,200	+/-2,391	17,809	22,591
Retail trade	65,760	+/-4,524	61,236	70,284
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	17,458	+/-2,573	14,885	20,031
Information	14,524	+/-1,839	12,685	16,363
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	46,786	+/-3,132	43,654	49,918
Professional, scientific, and management, and	79,520	+/-4,772	74,748	84,292
Educational services, and health care, and social	120,970	+/-5,483	115,487	126,453
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	45,585	+/-3,745	41,840	49,330
Other services, except public administration	23,403	+/-2,415	20,988	25,818
Public administration	14,843	+/-1,840	13,003	16,683
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	510,839	+/-6,266	504,573	517,105
Government workers	53,790	+/-3,985	49,805	57,775
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	36,184	+/-2,848	33,336	39,032
Unpaid family workers	1,551	+/-594	957	2,145
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>482,358</b>	<b>+/-4,193</b>	<b>478,165</b>	<b>486,551</b>
Less than \$10,000	25,464	+/-2,627	22,837	28,091
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19,335	+/-2,490	16,845	21,825
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40,504	+/-3,493	37,011	43,997
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43,554	+/-3,325	40,229	46,879
\$35,000 to \$49,999	59,794	+/-4,227	55,567	64,021
\$50,000 to \$74,999	86,716	+/-4,480	82,236	91,196
\$75,000 to \$99,999	67,094	+/-3,214	63,880	70,308
\$100,000 to \$149,999	78,387	+/-3,248	75,139	81,635
\$150,000 to \$199,999	31,315	+/-2,581	28,734	33,896
\$200,000 or more	30,195	+/-2,349	27,846	32,544
Median household income (dollars)	64,022	+/-1,884	62,138	65,906
Mean household income (dollars)	85,298	+/-1,915	83,383	87,213
With earnings	402,093	+/-4,724	397,369	406,817
Mean earnings (dollars)	86,815	+/-2,293	84,522	89,108
With Social Security	116,102	+/-2,894	113,208	118,996
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,175	+/-357	14,818	15,532
With retirement income	85,033	+/-3,478	81,555	88,511
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,751	+/-1,150	19,601	21,901
With Supplemental Security Income	11,847	+/-1,588	10,259	13,435
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,560	+/-665	7,895	9,225
With cash public assistance income	8,243	+/-1,381	6,862	9,624
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,325	+/-700	2,625	4,025
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	19,279	+/-2,005	17,274	21,284

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
OAKLAND COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>320,938</b>	<b>+/-5,346</b>	<b>315,592</b>	<b>326,284</b>
Less than \$10,000	9,510	+/-1,707	7,803	11,217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,853	+/-1,039	3,814	5,892
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18,056	+/-2,554	15,502	20,610
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,254	+/-2,359	17,895	22,613
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33,784	+/-2,904	30,880	36,688
\$50,000 to \$74,999	58,700	+/-3,767	54,933	62,467
\$75,000 to \$99,999	51,885	+/-2,905	48,980	54,790
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67,956	+/-2,965	64,991	70,921
\$150,000 to \$199,999	28,888	+/-2,506	26,382	31,394
\$200,000 or more	27,052	+/-2,153	24,899	29,205
Median family income (dollars)	81,239	+/-1,793	79,446	83,032
Mean family income (dollars)	102,780	+/-2,459	100,321	105,239
Per capita income (dollars)	34,959	+/-793	34,166	35,752
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>161,420</b>	<b>+/-4,706</b>	<b>156,714</b>	<b>166,126</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,894	+/-1,200	34,694	37,094
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	48,451	+/-2,264	46,187	50,715
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	37,015	+/-837	36,178	37,852
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	63,638	+/-2,542	61,096	66,180
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	41,642	+/-855	40,787	42,497
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	4.8	+/-0.7	4.1	5.5
With related children under 18 years	7.6	+/-1.1	6.5	8.7
With related children under 5 years only	9.2	+/-3.3	5.9	12.5
Married couple families	2.3	+/-0.4	1.9	2.7
With related children under 18 years	2.9	+/-0.7	2.2	3.6
With related children under 5 years only	1.2	+/-0.8	0.4	2.0
Families with female householder, no husband	16.8	+/-3.0	13.8	19.8
With related children under 18 years	24.2	+/-4.3	19.9	28.5
With related children under 5 years only	35.8	+/-16.6	19.2	52.4
All people	6.6	+/-0.6	6.0	7.2
Under 18 years	8.5	+/-1.4	7.1	9.9
Related children under 18 years	8.2	+/-1.4	6.8	9.6
Related children under 5 years	9.7	+/-2.7	7.0	12.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	7.7	+/-1.2	6.5	8.9
18 years and over	6.0	+/-0.6	5.4	6.6
18 to 64 years	5.7	+/-0.6	5.1	6.3
65 years and over	7.2	+/-1.0	6.2	8.2
People in families	5.4	+/-0.7	4.7	6.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14.2	+/-1.4	12.8	15.6

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
OTTAWA COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>184,412</b>	<b>+/-751</b>	<b>183,661</b>	<b>185,163</b>
In labor force	133,137	+/-2,586	130,551	135,723
Civilian labor force	132,956	+/-2,593	130,363	135,549
Employed	123,555	+/-3,060	120,495	126,615
Unemployed	9,401	+/-2,448	6,953	11,849
Armed Forces	181	+/-174	7	355
Not in labor force	51,275	+/-2,650	48,625	53,925
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>132,956</b>	<b>+/-2,593</b>	<b>130,363</b>	<b>135,549</b>
Unemployed	7.1	+/-1.8	5.3	8.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>94,249</b>	<b>+/-719</b>	<b>93,530</b>	<b>94,968</b>
In labor force	61,197	+/-2,016	59,181	63,213
Civilian labor force	61,139	+/-2,019	59,120	63,158
Employed	57,041	+/-2,162	54,879	59,203
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>19,375</b>	<b>+/-793</b>	<b>18,582</b>	<b>20,168</b>
All parents in family in labor force	11,638	+/-1,400	10,238	13,038
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>46,428</b>	<b>+/-905</b>	<b>45,523</b>	<b>47,333</b>
All parents in family in labor force	34,091	+/-2,427	31,664	36,518
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>120,195</b>	<b>+/-3,213</b>	<b>116,982</b>	<b>123,408</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	104,543	+/-3,275	101,268	107,818
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,542	+/-1,632	6,910	10,174
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	71	+/-117	0	188
Walked	1,965	+/-754	1,211	2,719
Other means	1,575	+/-661	914	2,236
Worked at home	3,499	+/-971	2,528	4,470
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	+/-0.7	18.8	20.2
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>123,555</b>	<b>+/-3,060</b>	<b>120,495</b>	<b>126,615</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	42,248	+/-2,825	39,423	45,073
Service occupations	16,339	+/-2,119	14,220	18,458
Sales and office occupations	30,052	+/-2,300	27,752	32,352
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,372	+/-823	549	2,195
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	10,116	+/-1,362	8,754	11,478
Production, transportation, and material moving	23,428	+/-2,569	20,859	25,997

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
OTTAWA COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,599	+/-779	820	2,378
Construction	7,311	+/-1,187	6,124	8,498
Manufacturing	32,327	+/-2,521	29,806	34,848
Wholesale trade	5,191	+/-971	4,220	6,162
Retail trade	16,460	+/-2,295	14,165	18,755
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,079	+/-1,161	3,918	6,240
Information	2,398	+/-798	1,600	3,196
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	4,620	+/-1,019	3,601	5,639
Professional, scientific, and management, and	7,903	+/-1,587	6,316	9,490
Educational services, and health care, and social	23,762	+/-2,184	21,578	25,946
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	8,214	+/-1,462	6,752	9,676
Other services, except public administration	6,299	+/-1,255	5,044	7,554
Public administration	2,392	+/-764	1,628	3,156
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	104,867	+/-3,154	101,713	108,021
Government workers	11,588	+/-1,833	9,755	13,421
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	6,711	+/-1,289	5,422	8,000
Unpaid family workers	389	+/-310	79	699
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>90,064</b>	<b>+/-1,666</b>	<b>88,398</b>	<b>91,730</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,663	+/-944	2,719	4,607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,841	+/-749	2,092	3,590
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,219	+/-1,461	6,758	9,680
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,171	+/-1,379	7,792	10,550
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,046	+/-1,743	14,303	17,789
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21,915	+/-1,718	20,197	23,633
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13,817	+/-1,603	12,214	15,420
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,685	+/-1,384	8,301	11,069
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,109	+/-880	2,229	3,989
\$200,000 or more	1,598	+/-596	1,002	2,194
Median household income (dollars)	56,984	+/-2,685	54,299	59,669
Mean household income (dollars)	66,388	+/-3,071	63,317	69,459
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,310	+/-1,740	75,570	79,050
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,258	+/-3,365	61,893	68,623
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,534	+/-1,366	19,168	21,900
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,997	+/-828	15,169	16,825
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13,402	+/-1,214	12,188	14,616
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,384	+/-1,665	15,719	19,049
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,845	+/-681	1,164	2,526
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,649	+/-1,630	7,019	10,279
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,075	+/-462	613	1,537
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,241	+/-1,893	1,348	5,134
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,512	+/-1,004	3,508	5,516

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
OTTAWA COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>67,790</b>	<b>+/-2,482</b>	<b>65,308</b>	<b>70,272</b>
Less than \$10,000	537	+/-302	235	839
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,005	+/-766	1,239	2,771
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,840	+/-970	2,870	4,810
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,263	+/-1,125	5,138	7,388
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,440	+/-1,139	9,301	11,579
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,095	+/-1,826	17,269	20,921
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12,417	+/-1,470	10,947	13,887
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,538	+/-1,151	7,387	9,689
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,109	+/-880	2,229	3,989
\$200,000 or more	1,546	+/-596	950	2,142
Median family income (dollars)	65,422	+/-1,551	63,871	66,973
Mean family income (dollars)	75,233	+/-3,622	71,611	78,855
Per capita income (dollars)	24,727	+/-1,109	23,618	25,836
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>22,274</b>	<b>+/-2,237</b>	<b>20,037</b>	<b>24,511</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,638	+/-4,064	26,574	34,702
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	37,039	+/-2,945	34,094	39,984
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,592	+/-1,816	27,776	31,408
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	47,352	+/-2,290	45,062	49,642
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	34,298	+/-2,150	32,148	36,448
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	4.1	+/-1.4	2.7	5.5
With related children under 18 years	6.9	+/-2.4	4.5	9.3
With related children under 5 years only	3.0	+/-3.1	0.0	6.1
Married couple families	1.6	+/-0.7	0.9	2.3
With related children under 18 years	2.4	+/-1.4	1.0	3.8
With related children under 5 years only	2.2	+/-2.8	0.0	5.0
Families with female householder, no husband	23.0	+/-9.7	13.3	32.7
With related children under 18 years	28.6	+/-11.0	17.6	39.6
With related children under 5 years only	12.0	+/-18.8	0.0	30.8
All people	6.7	+/-1.5	5.2	8.2
Under 18 years	6.5	+/-2.4	4.1	8.9
Related children under 18 years	6.5	+/-2.4	4.1	8.9
Related children under 5 years	8.3	+/-4.4	3.9	12.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	5.9	+/-2.0	3.9	7.9
18 years and over	6.7	+/-1.5	5.2	8.2
18 to 64 years	6.9	+/-1.7	5.2	8.6
65 years and over	5.7	+/-2.7	3.0	8.4
People in families	4.4	+/-1.5	2.9	5.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.9	+/-6.3	18.6	31.2

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
SAGINAW COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>155,866</b>	<b>+/-675</b>	<b>155,191</b>	<b>156,541</b>
In labor force	92,602	+/-2,516	90,086	95,118
Civilian labor force	92,541	+/-2,510	90,031	95,051
Employed	82,621	+/-2,658	79,963	85,279
Unemployed	9,920	+/-1,489	8,431	11,409
Armed Forces	61	+/-104	0	165
Not in labor force	63,264	+/-2,464	60,800	65,728
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>92,541</b>	<b>+/-2,510</b>	<b>90,031</b>	<b>95,051</b>
Unemployed	10.7	+/-1.6	9.1	12.3
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>83,203</b>	<b>+/-523</b>	<b>82,680</b>	<b>83,726</b>
In labor force	45,699	+/-1,701	43,998	47,400
Civilian labor force	45,699	+/-1,701	43,998	47,400
Employed	41,308	+/-1,732	39,576	43,040
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>14,566</b>	<b>+/-567</b>	<b>13,999</b>	<b>15,133</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,478	+/-931	9,547	11,409
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>35,379</b>	<b>+/-1,017</b>	<b>34,362</b>	<b>36,396</b>
All parents in family in labor force	24,658	+/-2,176	22,482	26,834
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>80,734</b>	<b>+/-2,734</b>	<b>78,000</b>	<b>83,468</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	69,878	+/-2,521	67,357	72,399
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,413	+/-1,172	4,241	6,585
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	649	+/-418	231	1,067
Walked	811	+/-306	505	1,117
Other means	1,118	+/-595	523	1,713
Worked at home	2,865	+/-678	2,187	3,543
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	+/-1.2	19.9	22.3
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>82,621</b>	<b>+/-2,658</b>	<b>79,963</b>	<b>85,279</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	22,614	+/-1,998	20,616	24,612
Service occupations	15,493	+/-1,856	13,637	17,349
Sales and office occupations	24,456	+/-2,184	22,272	26,640
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	119	+/-128	0	247
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	7,220	+/-1,113	6,107	8,333
Production, transportation, and material moving	12,719	+/-1,455	11,264	14,174

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
SAGINAW COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	651	+/-283	368	934
Construction	3,865	+/-857	3,008	4,722
Manufacturing	13,066	+/-1,395	11,671	14,461
Wholesale trade	2,365	+/-613	1,752	2,978
Retail trade	11,378	+/-1,319	10,059	12,697
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,794	+/-1,210	2,584	5,004
Information	2,589	+/-808	1,781	3,397
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	4,871	+/-964	3,907	5,835
Professional, scientific, and management, and	5,304	+/-1,016	4,288	6,320
Educational services, and health care, and social	19,665	+/-2,136	17,529	21,801
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	8,475	+/-1,420	7,055	9,895
Other services, except public administration	3,969	+/-871	3,098	4,840
Public administration	2,629	+/-772	1,857	3,401
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	68,468	+/-2,713	65,755	71,181
Government workers	9,442	+/-1,611	7,831	11,053
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4,532	+/-893	3,639	5,425
Unpaid family workers	179	+/-155	24	334
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>78,879</b>	<b>+/-1,944</b>	<b>76,935</b>	<b>80,823</b>
Less than \$10,000	8,822	+/-1,418	7,404	10,240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,364	+/-1,097	4,267	6,461
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,346	+/-1,536	9,810	12,882
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,671	+/-1,266	8,405	10,937
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12,410	+/-1,469	10,941	13,879
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,049	+/-1,363	12,686	15,412
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,564	+/-972	5,592	7,536
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,183	+/-989	6,194	8,172
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,015	+/-445	1,570	2,460
\$200,000 or more	1,455	+/-484	971	1,939
Median household income (dollars)	39,957	+/-1,764	38,193	41,721
Mean household income (dollars)	52,759	+/-2,368	50,391	55,127
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	56,168	+/-2,039	54,129	58,207
Mean earnings (dollars)	56,793	+/-3,045	53,748	59,838
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	25,016	+/-1,703	23,313	26,719
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,404	+/-726	13,678	15,130
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,998	+/-1,425	19,573	22,423
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,438	+/-1,225	15,213	17,663
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	4,899	+/-1,097	3,802	5,996
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,197	+/-1,221	5,976	8,418
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,113	+/-755	2,358	3,868
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,060	+/-2,231	1,829	6,291
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	10,992	+/-1,613	9,379	12,605

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
SAGINAW COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>55,833</b>	<b>+/-2,353</b>	<b>53,480</b>	<b>58,186</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,808	+/-1,129	2,679	4,937
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,715	+/-934	1,781	3,649
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,057	+/-1,109	4,948	7,166
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,063	+/-1,173	4,890	7,236
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,528	+/-1,278	8,250	10,806
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,973	+/-1,211	10,762	13,184
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,851	+/-1,007	4,844	6,858
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,530	+/-1,047	5,483	7,577
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,853	+/-438	1,415	2,291
\$200,000 or more	1,455	+/-484	971	1,939
Median family income (dollars)	49,359	+/-3,337	46,022	52,696
Mean family income (dollars)	62,332	+/-3,303	59,029	65,635
Per capita income (dollars)	20,659	+/-876	19,783	21,535
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>23,046</b>	<b>+/-1,630</b>	<b>21,416</b>	<b>24,676</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,822	+/-2,552	19,270	24,374
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	27,631	+/-1,952	25,679	29,583
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,173	+/-1,817	22,356	25,990
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	45,086	+/-3,208	41,878	48,294
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	28,993	+/-2,066	26,927	31,059
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	12.4	+/-2.4	10.0	14.8
With related children under 18 years	20.3	+/-4.2	16.1	24.5
With related children under 5 years only	18.0	+/-10.9	7.1	28.9
Married couple families	3.3	+/-1.4	1.9	4.7
With related children under 18 years	5.5	+/-2.7	2.8	8.2
With related children under 5 years only	3.0	+/-5.5	0.0	8.5
Families with female householder, no husband	39.4	+/-7.3	32.1	46.7
With related children under 18 years	45.6	+/-8.0	37.6	53.6
With related children under 5 years only	41.0	+/-24.5	16.5	65.5
All people	17.5	+/-2.1	15.4	19.6
Under 18 years	24.9	+/-4.1	20.8	29.0
Related children under 18 years	24.4	+/-4.2	20.2	28.6
Related children under 5 years	23.7	+/-7.0	16.7	30.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	24.7	+/-4.8	19.9	29.5
18 years and over	14.9	+/-1.9	13.0	16.8
18 to 64 years	16.5	+/-2.2	14.3	18.7
65 years and over	7.4	+/-2.3	5.1	9.7
People in families	15.4	+/-2.4	13.0	17.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.6	+/-4.0	29.6	37.6

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
SHIAWASEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>56,225</b>	<b>+/-314</b>	<b>55,911</b>	<b>56,539</b>
In labor force	39,336	+/-1,079	38,257	40,415
Civilian labor force	39,288	+/-1,078	38,210	40,366
Employed	35,839	+/-1,229	34,610	37,068
Unemployed	3,449	+/-679	2,770	4,128
Armed Forces	48	+/-77	0	125
Not in labor force	16,889	+/-1,096	15,793	17,985
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>39,288</b>	<b>+/-1,078</b>	<b>38,210</b>	<b>40,366</b>
Unemployed	8.8	+/-1.7	7.1	10.5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>29,128</b>	<b>+/-276</b>	<b>28,852</b>	<b>29,404</b>
In labor force	18,759	+/-767	17,992	19,526
Civilian labor force	18,759	+/-767	17,992	19,526
Employed	17,422	+/-860	16,562	18,282
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>5,164</b>	<b>+/-392</b>	<b>4,772</b>	<b>5,556</b>
All parents in family in labor force	4,207	+/-570	3,637	4,777
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>12,084</b>	<b>+/-497</b>	<b>11,587</b>	<b>12,581</b>
All parents in family in labor force	9,191	+/-822	8,369	10,013
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34,923</b>	<b>+/-1,264</b>	<b>33,659</b>	<b>36,187</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	30,269	+/-1,476	28,793	31,745
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,042	+/-732	2,310	3,774
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	81	+/-96	0	177
Walked	445	+/-244	201	689
Other means	200	+/-137	63	337
Worked at home	886	+/-415	471	1,301
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	+/-1.7	24.9	28.3
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>35,839</b>	<b>+/-1,229</b>	<b>34,610</b>	<b>37,068</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	9,243	+/-1,132	8,111	10,375
Service occupations	5,700	+/-957	4,743	6,657
Sales and office occupations	9,227	+/-1,132	8,095	10,359
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	154	+/-167	0	321
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	4,744	+/-827	3,917	5,571
Production, transportation, and material moving	6,771	+/-912	5,859	7,683

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
SHIAWASEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	455	+/-233	222	688
Construction	3,733	+/-854	2,879	4,587
Manufacturing	7,023	+/-956	6,067	7,979
Wholesale trade	544	+/-225	319	769
Retail trade	4,425	+/-886	3,539	5,311
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,828	+/-541	1,287	2,369
Information	576	+/-273	303	849
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	1,634	+/-494	1,140	2,128
Professional, scientific, and management, and	1,913	+/-602	1,311	2,515
Educational services, and health care, and social	7,677	+/-872	6,805	8,549
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	1,758	+/-466	1,292	2,224
Other services, except public administration	2,072	+/-532	1,540	2,604
Public administration	2,201	+/-635	1,566	2,836
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	27,414	+/-1,405	26,009	28,819
Government workers	5,431	+/-848	4,583	6,279
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	2,863	+/-841	2,022	3,704
Unpaid family workers	131	+/-97	34	228
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>28,310</b>	<b>+/-723</b>	<b>27,587</b>	<b>29,033</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,566	+/-533	1,033	2,099
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,505	+/-484	1,021	1,989
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,039	+/-855	3,184	4,894
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,714	+/-768	2,946	4,482
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,666	+/-880	4,786	6,546
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,048	+/-881	5,167	6,929
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,441	+/-596	2,845	4,037
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,927	+/-464	1,463	2,391
\$150,000 to \$199,999	302	+/-143	159	445
\$200,000 or more	102	+/-76	26	178
Median household income (dollars)	43,011	+/-2,119	40,892	45,130
Mean household income (dollars)	50,654	+/-2,332	48,322	52,986
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	22,617	+/-747	21,870	23,364
Mean earnings (dollars)	50,965	+/-2,533	48,432	53,498
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	8,079	+/-642	7,437	8,721
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,482	+/-766	13,716	15,248
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	6,491	+/-759	5,732	7,250
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,181	+/-1,921	14,260	18,102
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	800	+/-323	477	1,123
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,306	+/-477	5,829	6,783
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	575	+/-347	228	922
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,586	+/-1,576	1,010	4,162
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	2,126	+/-615	1,511	2,741

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
SHIAWASEE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>19,738</b>	<b>+/-1,005</b>	<b>18,733</b>	<b>20,743</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,231	+/-615	616	1,846
\$10,000 to \$14,999	376	+/-218	158	594
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,413	+/-475	938	1,888
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,054	+/-470	1,584	2,524
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,196	+/-726	3,470	4,922
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,224	+/-848	4,376	6,072
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,061	+/-585	2,476	3,646
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,837	+/-447	1,390	2,284
\$150,000 to \$199,999	244	+/-149	95	393
\$200,000 or more	102	+/-76	26	178
Median family income (dollars)	52,228	+/-3,293	48,935	55,521
Mean family income (dollars)	58,602	+/-2,811	55,791	61,413
Per capita income (dollars)	21,239	+/-826	20,413	22,065
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>8,572</b>	<b>+/-1,019</b>	<b>7,553</b>	<b>9,591</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,556	+/-4,031	19,525	27,587
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	29,962	+/-2,514	27,448	32,476
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,771	+/-1,812	23,959	27,583
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	43,091	+/-3,555	39,536	46,646
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	30,769	+/-1,146	29,623	31,915
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Married couple families	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband	N	N	N	N
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N
All people	8.2	+/-2.1	6.1	10.3
Under 18 years	11.1	+/-4.5	6.6	15.6
Related children under 18 years	10.8	+/-4.4	6.4	15.2
Related children under 5 years	13.5	+/-6.4	7.1	19.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.9	+/-4.5	5.4	14.4
18 years and over	7.3	+/-1.7	5.6	9.0
18 to 64 years	7.2	+/-1.8	5.4	9.0
65 years and over	7.6	+/-4.7	2.9	12.3
People in families	7.2	+/-2.5	4.7	9.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.3	+/-3.9	14.4	22.2

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ST. CLAIR COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>132,247</b>	<b>+/-694</b>	<b>131,553</b>	<b>132,941</b>
In labor force	86,888	+/-2,431	84,457	89,319
Civilian labor force	86,624	+/-2,454	84,170	89,078
Employed	77,195	+/-2,797	74,398	79,992
Unemployed	9,429	+/-1,668	7,761	11,097
Armed Forces	264	+/-266	0	530
Not in labor force	45,359	+/-2,495	42,864	47,854
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>86,624</b>	<b>+/-2,454</b>	<b>84,170</b>	<b>89,078</b>
Unemployed	10.9	+/-1.9	9	12.8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>67,373</b>	<b>+/-573</b>	<b>66,800</b>	<b>67,946</b>
In labor force	39,017	+/-1,648	37,369	40,665
Civilian labor force	39,017	+/-1,648	37,369	40,665
Employed	35,017	+/-1,562	33,455	36,579
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>12,121</b>	<b>+/-639</b>	<b>11,482</b>	<b>12,760</b>
All parents in family in labor force	7,416	+/-1,220	6,196	8,636
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>27,511</b>	<b>+/-1,092</b>	<b>26,419</b>	<b>28,603</b>
All parents in family in labor force	18,465	+/-1,812	16,653	20,277
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75,080</b>	<b>+/-2,918</b>	<b>72,162</b>	<b>77,998</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	63,325	+/-3,204	60,121	66,529
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,181	+/-1,436	6,745	9,617
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	177	+/-177	0	354
Walked	669	+/-315	354	984
Other means	518	+/-254	264	772
Worked at home	2,210	+/-703	1,507	2,913
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.3	+/-1.3	26	28.6
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>77,195</b>	<b>+/-2,797</b>	<b>74,398</b>	<b>79,992</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	19,006	+/-2,101	16,905	21,107
Service occupations	12,807	+/-1,519	11,288	14,326
Sales and office occupations	17,922	+/-1,785	16,137	19,707
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	240	+/-151	89	391
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	11,834	+/-1,879	9,955	13,713
Production, transportation, and material moving	15,386	+/-1,682	13,704	17,068

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ST. CLAIR COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	374	+/-212	162	586
Construction	7,883	+/-1,550	6,333	9,433
Manufacturing	19,578	+/-2,362	17,216	21,940
Wholesale trade	1,014	+/-335	679	1,349
Retail trade	10,445	+/-1,621	8,824	12,066
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,350	+/-824	2,526	4,174
Information	1,517	+/-485	1,032	2,002
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	2,887	+/-696	2,191	3,583
Professional, scientific, and management, and	4,038	+/-967	3,071	5,005
Educational services, and health care, and social	14,420	+/-1,569	12,851	15,989
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	6,309	+/-1,182	5,127	7,491
Other services, except public administration	2,894	+/-829	2,065	3,723
Public administration	2,486	+/-726	1,760	3,212
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	63,650	+/-3,031	60,619	66,681
Government workers	8,568	+/-1,126	7,442	9,694
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4,639	+/-927	3,712	5,566
Unpaid family workers	338	+/-196	142	534
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>66,750</b>	<b>+/-1,515</b>	<b>65,235</b>	<b>68,265</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,763	+/-930	2,833	4,693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,360	+/-855	3,505	5,215
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,631	+/-1,023	6,608	8,654
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,552	+/-1,122	5,430	7,674
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11,265	+/-1,704	9,561	12,969
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,253	+/-1,953	13,300	17,206
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,831	+/-1,147	6,684	8,978
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,370	+/-1,346	6,024	8,716
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,471	+/-468	1,003	1,939
\$200,000 or more	1,254	+/-575	679	1,829
Median household income (dollars)	49,708	+/-3,009	46,699	52,717
Mean household income (dollars)	59,668	+/-2,626	57,042	62,294
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	53,347	+/-1,671	51,676	55,018
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,448	+/-2,967	57,481	63,415
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	18,944	+/-1,248	17,696	20,192
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,108	+/-680	13,428	14,788
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	13,824	+/-1,285	12,539	15,109
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,794	+/-2,014	15,780	19,808
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	2,160	+/-585	1,575	2,745
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,886	+/-1,262	6,624	9,148
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
With cash public assistance income	2,329	+/-786	1,543	3,115
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,104	+/-1,084	2,020	4,188
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	6,439	+/-1,408	5,031	7,847

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
ST. CLAIR COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>47,848</b>	<b>+/-1,738</b>	<b>46,110</b>	<b>49,586</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,894	+/-682	1,212	2,576
\$10,000 to \$14,999	922	+/-431	491	1,353
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,361	+/-875	3,486	5,236
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,040	+/-854	3,186	4,894
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,881	+/-1,354	6,527	9,235
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,731	+/-1,505	11,226	14,236
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,957	+/-1,053	5,904	8,010
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,469	+/-1,080	5,389	7,549
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,382	+/-475	907	1,857
\$200,000 or more	1,211	+/-562	649	1,773
Median family income (dollars)	59,276	+/-2,711	56,565	61,987
Mean family income (dollars)	68,424	+/-3,054	65,370	71,478
Per capita income (dollars)	23,256	+/-844	22,412	24,100
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>18,902</b>	<b>+/-1,673</b>	<b>17,229</b>	<b>20,575</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,528	+/-4,798	21,730	31,326
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,358	+/-3,233	31,125	37,591
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,753	+/-1,949	26,804	30,702
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	50,254	+/-2,329	47,925	52,583
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	33,699	+/-1,967	31,732	35,666
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	7.1	+/-1.8	5.3	8.9
With related children under 18 years	11.4	+/-3.2	8.2	14.6
With related children under 5 years only	12.5	+/-8.0	4.5	20.5
Married couple families	4.1	+/-1.5	2.6	5.6
With related children under 18 years	6.5	+/-2.8	3.7	9.3
With related children under 5 years only	6.0	+/-4.9	1.1	10.9
Families with female householder, no husband	23.5	+/-7.8	15.7	31.3
With related children under 18 years	33.5	+/-11.0	22.5	44.5
With related children under 5 years only	68.9	+/-40.8	28.1	100.0
All people	9.0	+/-2.0	7.0	11.0
Under 18 years	13.0	+/-4.4	8.6	17.4
Related children under 18 years	12.8	+/-4.4	8.4	17.2
Related children under 5 years	15.9	+/-7.2	8.7	23.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	11.8	+/-4.3	7.5	16.1
18 years and over	7.7	+/-1.5	6.2	9.2
18 to 64 years	8.1	+/-1.7	6.4	9.8
65 years and over	5.5	+/-1.9	3.6	7.4
People in families	8.1	+/-2.2	5.9	10.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17.3	+/-4.0	13.3	21.3

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
VAN BUREN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>58,603</b>	<b>+/-465</b>	<b>58,138</b>	<b>59,068</b>
In labor force	38,585	+/-1,648	36,937	40,233
Civilian labor force	38,585	+/-1,648	36,937	40,233
Employed	34,502	+/-2,049	32,453	36,551
Unemployed	4,083	+/-1,152	2,931	5,235
Armed Forces	0	+/-238	0	238
Not in labor force	20,018	+/-1,658	18,360	21,676
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>38,585</b>	<b>+/-1,648</b>	<b>36,937</b>	<b>40,233</b>
Unemployed	10.6	+/-3.0	7.6	13.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>29,785</b>	<b>+/-355</b>	<b>29,430</b>	<b>30,140</b>
In labor force	17,816	+/-985	16,831	18,801
Civilian labor force	17,816	+/-985	16,831	18,801
Employed	15,914	+/-1,268	14,646	17,182
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>+/-628</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>6,431</b>
All parents in family in labor force	3,988	+/-763	3,225	4,751
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>13,219</b>	<b>+/-720</b>	<b>12,499</b>	<b>13,939</b>
All parents in family in labor force	9,015	+/-1,208	7,807	10,223
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>33,740</b>	<b>+/-2,055</b>	<b>31,685</b>	<b>35,795</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	27,536	+/-2,186	25,350	29,722
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,823	+/-908	2,915	4,731
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	46	+/-62	0	108
Walked	1,162	+/-487	675	1,649
Other means	331	+/-219	112	550
Worked at home	842	+/-405	437	1,247
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.6	+/-1.5	20.1	23.1
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>34,502</b>	<b>+/-2,049</b>	<b>32,453</b>	<b>36,551</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,918	+/-1,690	9,228	12,608
Service occupations	3,888	+/-874	3,014	4,762
Sales and office occupations	7,225	+/-995	6,230	8,220
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	661	+/-358	303	1,019
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	4,964	+/-1,079	3,885	6,043
Production, transportation, and material moving	6,846	+/-1,088	5,758	7,934

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
VAN BUREN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,200	+/-560	640	1,760
Construction	2,979	+/-919	2,060	3,898
Manufacturing	6,475	+/-1,029	5,446	7,504
Wholesale trade	1,048	+/-392	656	1,440
Retail trade	3,793	+/-1,081	2,712	4,874
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,078	+/-737	1,341	2,815
Information	271	+/-176	95	447
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	2,432	+/-970	1,462	3,402
Professional, scientific, and management, and	1,634	+/-503	1,131	2,137
Educational services, and health care, and social	7,292	+/-1,244	6,048	8,536
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	2,970	+/-752	2,218	3,722
Other services, except public administration	1,021	+/-388	633	1,409
Public administration	1,309	+/-517	792	1,826
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	28,088	+/-2,276	25,812	30,364
Government workers	4,520	+/-852	3,668	5,372
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	1,793	+/-625	1,168	2,418
Unpaid family workers	101	+/-104	0	205
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>29,507</b>	<b>+/-1,232</b>	<b>28,275</b>	<b>30,739</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,477	+/-947	2,530	4,424
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,639	+/-863	1,776	3,502
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,371	+/-671	2,700	4,042
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,661	+/-903	2,758	4,564
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,275	+/-871	3,404	5,146
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,152	+/-944	4,208	6,096
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,206	+/-720	2,486	3,926
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,626	+/-827	1,799	3,453
\$150,000 to \$199,999	568	+/-297	271	865
\$200,000 or more	532	+/-305	227	837
Median household income (dollars)	39,783	+/-3,439	36,344	43,222
Mean household income (dollars)	52,503	+/-4,281	48,222	56,784
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	22,993	+/-1,400	21,593	24,393
Mean earnings (dollars)	52,973	+/-4,163	48,810	57,136
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10,282	+/-1,305	8,977	11,587
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,588	+/-1,408	12,180	14,996
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4,963	+/-689	4,274	5,652
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,944	+/-6,749	12,195	25,693
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,189	+/-646	543	1,835
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,693	+/-1,315	5,378	8,008
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	802	+/-348	454	1,150
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,359	+/-1,235	1,124	3,594
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,689	+/-932	2,757	4,621

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
VAN BUREN COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>20,946</b>	<b>+/-1,170</b>	<b>19,776</b>	<b>22,116</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,824	+/-783	1,041	2,607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,138	+/-676	462	1,814
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,309	+/-651	1,658	2,960
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,301	+/-569	1,732	2,870
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,062	+/-746	2,316	3,808
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,135	+/-875	3,260	5,010
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,633	+/-560	2,073	3,193
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,534	+/-798	1,736	3,332
\$150,000 to \$199,999	511	+/-277	234	788
\$200,000 or more	499	+/-290	209	789
Median family income (dollars)	48,396	+/-6,560	41,836	54,956
Mean family income (dollars)	60,177	+/-5,554	54,623	65,731
Per capita income (dollars)	20,354	+/-1,270	19,084	21,624
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>8,561</b>	<b>+/-1,173</b>	<b>7,388</b>	<b>9,734</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,688	+/-4,153	17,535	25,841
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,214	+/-4,793	26,421	36,007
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	22,699	+/-2,349	20,350	25,048
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	39,558	+/-3,181	36,377	42,739
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	32,621	+/-4,452	28,169	37,073
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	14.8	+/-4.6	10.2	19.4
With related children under 18 years	22.8	+/-7.5	15.3	30.3
With related children under 5 years only	38.3	+/-19.2	19.1	57.5
Married couple families	5.9	+/-2.3	3.6	8.2
With related children under 18 years	7.7	+/-4.4	3.3	12.1
With related children under 5 years only	15.1	+/-13.6	1.5	28.7
Families with female householder, no husband	49.9	+/-14.6	35.3	64.5
With related children under 18 years	61.4	+/-14.9	46.5	76.3
With related children under 5 years only	68.9	+/-29.9	39.0	98.8
All people	17.3	+/-4.0	13.3	21.3
Under 18 years	25.0	+/-8.9	16.1	33.9
Related children under 18 years	25.1	+/-9.0	16.1	34.1
Related children under 5 years	27.6	+/-12.0	15.6	39.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	24.3	+/-10.9	13.4	35.2
18 years and over	14.6	+/-3.2	11.4	17.8
18 to 64 years	15.6	+/-3.8	11.8	19.4
65 years and over	9.7	+/-3.2	6.5	12.9
People in families	16.1	+/-4.5	11.6	20.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.2	+/-6.1	22.1	34.3

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
WASHTENAW COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>254,700</b>	<b>+/-695</b>	<b>254,005</b>	<b>255,395</b>
In labor force	174,326	+/-3,570	170,756	177,896
Civilian labor force	173,921	+/-3,564	170,357	177,485
Employed	162,397	+/-3,887	158,510	166,284
Unemployed	11,524	+/-1,870	9,654	13,394
Armed Forces	405	+/-279	126	684
Not in labor force	80,374	+/-3,452	76,922	83,826
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>173,921</b>	<b>+/-3,564</b>	<b>170,357</b>	<b>177,485</b>
Unemployed	6.6	+/-1.1	5.5	7.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>130,072</b>	<b>+/-665</b>	<b>129,407</b>	<b>130,737</b>
In labor force	82,741	+/-1,996	80,745	84,737
Civilian labor force	82,741	+/-1,996	80,745	84,737
Employed	77,944	+/-2,210	75,734	80,154
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>24,759</b>	<b>+/-861</b>	<b>23,898</b>	<b>25,620</b>
All parents in family in labor force	14,335	+/-1,360	12,975	15,695
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>46,744</b>	<b>+/-1,040</b>	<b>45,704</b>	<b>47,784</b>
All parents in family in labor force	32,259	+/-2,435	29,824	34,694
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>158,777</b>	<b>+/-3,942</b>	<b>154,835</b>	<b>162,719</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	123,890	+/-4,310	119,580	128,200
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,356	+/-2,118	11,238	15,474
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,191	+/-1,181	4,010	6,372
Walked	6,576	+/-1,285	5,291	7,861
Other means	2,626	+/-762	1,864	3,388
Worked at home	7,138	+/-1,259	5,879	8,397
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	+/-0.7	21.8	23.2
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>162,397</b>	<b>+/-3,887</b>	<b>158,510</b>	<b>166,284</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	81,335	+/-3,186	78,149	84,521
Service occupations	24,561	+/-2,564	21,997	27,125
Sales and office occupations	33,518	+/-2,861	30,657	36,379
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	178	+/-135	43	313
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	10,292	+/-1,430	8,862	11,722
Production, transportation, and material moving	12,513	+/-1,468	11,045	13,981

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
WASHTENAW COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	692	+/-384	308	1,076
Construction	8,505	+/-1,488	7,017	9,993
Manufacturing	21,432	+/-2,148	19,284	23,580
Wholesale trade	3,762	+/-746	3,016	4,508
Retail trade	14,573	+/-2,289	12,284	16,862
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,006	+/-977	3,029	4,983
Information	2,789	+/-862	1,927	3,651
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	8,377	+/-1,520	6,857	9,897
Professional, scientific, and management, and	18,467	+/-2,096	16,371	20,563
Educational services, and health care, and social	58,270	+/-3,346	54,924	61,616
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	12,393	+/-2,055	10,338	14,448
Other services, except public administration	5,524	+/-1,226	4,298	6,750
Public administration	3,607	+/-875	2,732	4,482
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	120,606	+/-4,262	116,344	124,868
Government workers	31,749	+/-2,690	29,059	34,439
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	9,738	+/-1,428	8,310	11,166
Unpaid family workers	304	+/-289	15	593
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>131,268</b>	<b>+/-2,123</b>	<b>129,145</b>	<b>133,391</b>
Less than \$10,000	12,259	+/-1,746	10,513	14,005
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,905	+/-1,255	5,650	8,160
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,223	+/-1,939	12,284	16,162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,647	+/-1,398	10,249	13,045
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,780	+/-1,866	14,914	18,646
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23,591	+/-1,868	21,723	25,459
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15,582	+/-1,441	14,141	17,023
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,753	+/-1,498	15,255	18,251
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,319	+/-1,417	5,902	8,736
\$200,000 or more	6,209	+/-1,081	5,128	7,290
Median household income (dollars)	53,495	+/-3,517	49,978	57,012
Mean household income (dollars)	71,798	+/-2,584	69,214	74,382
With earnings	112,816	+/-2,344	110,472	115,160
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,125	+/-2,821	68,304	73,946
With Social Security	24,568	+/-1,365	23,203	25,933
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,174	+/-724	14,450	15,898
With retirement income	19,581	+/-1,338	18,243	20,919
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,805	+/-2,417	20,388	25,222
With Supplemental Security Income	2,761	+/-788	1,973	3,549
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,871	+/-1,152	6,719	9,023
With cash public assistance income	1,894	+/-591	1,303	2,485
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,425	+/-1,776	2,649	6,201
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	5,720	+/-1,149	4,571	6,869

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
WASHTENAW COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>77,546</b>	<b>+/-2,711</b>	<b>74,835</b>	<b>80,257</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,903	+/-974	2,929	4,877
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,609	+/-558	1,051	2,167
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,193	+/-1,341	3,852	6,534
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,044	+/-1,045	3,999	6,089
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,603	+/-1,418	7,185	10,021
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,109	+/-1,558	13,551	16,667
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,906	+/-1,299	10,607	13,205
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,414	+/-1,500	12,914	15,914
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,610	+/-1,335	5,275	7,945
\$200,000 or more	5,155	+/-881	4,274	6,036
Median family income (dollars)	73,551	+/-4,109	69,442	77,660
Mean family income (dollars)	91,933	+/-3,743	88,190	95,676
Per capita income (dollars)	30,579	+/-1,017	29,562	31,596
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>53,722</b>	<b>+/-2,735</b>	<b>50,987</b>	<b>56,457</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,996	+/-2,117	28,879	33,113
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,412	+/-2,690	38,722	44,102
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,289	+/-963	29,326	31,252
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	60,478	+/-2,071	58,407	62,549
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	41,368	+/-1,985	39,383	43,353
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	7.8	+/-1.4	6.4	9.2
With related children under 18 years	11.4	+/-2.6	8.8	14.0
With related children under 5 years only	6.5	+/-3.5	3.0	10.0
Married couple families	3.9	+/-1.3	2.6	5.2
With related children under 18 years	5.5	+/-2.2	3.3	7.7
With related children under 5 years only	2.7	+/-2.5	0.2	5.2
Families with female householder, no husband	28.1	+/-6.4	21.7	34.5
With related children under 18 years	35.8	+/-9.6	26.2	45.4
With related children under 5 years only	25.3	+/-15.8	9.5	41.1
All people	13.9	+/-1.6	12.3	15.5
Under 18 years	13.6	+/-3.5	10.1	17.1
Related children under 18 years	13.5	+/-3.5	10.0	17.0
Related children under 5 years	12.9	+/-4.6	8.3	17.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.7	+/-3.8	9.9	17.5
18 years and over	14.0	+/-1.5	12.5	15.5
18 to 64 years	15.1	+/-1.6	13.5	16.7
65 years and over	5.2	+/-1.8	3.4	7.0
People in families	9.3	+/-1.7	7.6	11.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.5	+/-3.3	27.2	33.8

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
WAYNE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,475,367</b>	<b>+/-2,549</b>	<b>1,472,818</b>	<b>1,477,916</b>
In labor force	913,377	+/-7,783	905,594	921,160
Civilian labor force	913,112	+/-7,813	905,299	920,925
Employed	792,805	+/-7,706	785,099	800,511
Unemployed	120,307	+/-6,348	113,959	126,655
Armed Forces	265	+/-239	26	504
Not in labor force	561,990	+/-8,177	553,813	570,167
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>913,112</b>	<b>+/-7,813</b>	<b>905,299</b>	<b>920,925</b>
Unemployed	13.2	+/-0.7	12.5	13.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>784,245</b>	<b>+/-1,873</b>	<b>782,372</b>	<b>786,118</b>
In labor force	443,440	+/-5,437	438,003	448,877
Civilian labor force	443,440	+/-5,437	438,003	448,877
Employed	385,320	+/-5,727	379,593	391,047
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>163,936</b>	<b>+/-2,943</b>	<b>160,993</b>	<b>166,879</b>
All parents in family in labor force	101,080	+/-5,060	96,020	106,140
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>353,606</b>	<b>+/-4,090</b>	<b>349,516</b>	<b>357,696</b>
All parents in family in labor force	237,584	+/-9,745	227,839	247,329
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>762,097</b>	<b>+/-7,776</b>	<b>754,321</b>	<b>769,873</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	642,214	+/-8,981	633,233	651,195
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	63,836	+/-4,315	59,521	68,151
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	22,880	+/-3,336	19,544	26,216
Walked	12,125	+/-2,106	10,019	14,231
Other means	6,067	+/-1,436	4,631	7,503
Worked at home	14,975	+/-1,733	13,242	16,708
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.7	+/-0.4	24.3	25.1
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>792,805</b>	<b>+/-7,706</b>	<b>785,099</b>	<b>800,511</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	232,542	+/-6,475	226,067	239,017
Service occupations	153,250	+/-6,708	146,542	159,958
Sales and office occupations	203,899	+/-7,064	196,835	210,963
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	596	+/-434	162	1,030
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	63,150	+/-4,554	58,596	67,704
Production, transportation, and material moving	139,368	+/-6,946	132,422	146,314

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
WAYNE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	399	+/-433	0	832
Construction	39,560	+/-3,856	35,704	43,416
Manufacturing	151,908	+/-5,223	146,685	157,131
Wholesale trade	27,894	+/-2,872	25,022	30,766
Retail trade	77,724	+/-4,553	73,171	82,277
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	51,652	+/-4,620	47,032	56,272
Information	18,134	+/-2,227	15,907	20,361
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	48,150	+/-4,373	43,777	52,523
Professional, scientific, and management, and	73,460	+/-4,218	69,242	77,678
Educational services, and health care, and social	165,753	+/-6,680	159,073	172,433
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	71,454	+/-4,871	66,583	76,325
Other services, except public administration	36,677	+/-3,635	33,042	40,312
Public administration	30,040	+/-3,263	26,777	33,303
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	664,350	+/-8,482	655,868	672,832
Government workers	93,735	+/-5,381	88,354	99,116
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	33,635	+/-3,765	29,870	37,400
Unpaid family workers	1,085	+/-607	478	1,692
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>736,495</b>	<b>+/-6,196</b>	<b>730,299</b>	<b>742,691</b>
Less than \$10,000	95,337	+/-5,709	89,628	101,046
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48,783	+/-3,599	45,184	52,382
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92,972	+/-5,164	87,808	98,136
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86,903	+/-4,404	82,499	91,307
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105,498	+/-5,125	100,373	110,623
\$50,000 to \$74,999	134,730	+/-6,191	128,539	140,921
\$75,000 to \$99,999	76,680	+/-4,526	72,154	81,206
\$100,000 to \$149,999	65,091	+/-4,072	61,019	69,163
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,936	+/-1,857	16,079	19,793
\$200,000 or more	12,565	+/-1,472	11,093	14,037
Median household income (dollars)	40,881	+/-778	40,103	41,659
Mean household income (dollars)	53,910	+/-889	53,021	54,799
With earnings	555,614	+/-7,274	548,340	562,888
Mean earnings (dollars)	57,331	+/-1,022	56,309	58,353
With Social Security	203,974	+/-4,784	199,190	208,758
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,323	+/-205	13,118	13,528
With retirement income	157,521	+/-4,576	152,945	162,097
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,348	+/-1,094	16,254	18,442
With Supplemental Security Income	45,853	+/-4,068	41,785	49,921
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,052	+/-333	6,719	7,385
With cash public assistance income	37,233	+/-2,949	34,284	40,182
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,301	+/-410	2,891	3,711
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	103,165	+/-5,531	97,634	108,696

**2005 Selected Economic Characteristics  
WAYNE COUNTY**

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>Families</b>	<b>473,602</b>	<b>+/-7,548</b>	<b>466,054</b>	<b>481,150</b>
Less than \$10,000	44,036	+/-3,781	40,255	47,817
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21,948	+/-2,825	19,123	24,773
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45,953	+/-3,739	42,214	49,692
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52,277	+/-3,543	48,734	55,820
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69,075	+/-4,002	65,073	73,077
\$50,000 to \$74,999	95,978	+/-4,850	91,128	100,828
\$75,000 to \$99,999	59,879	+/-3,801	56,078	63,680
\$100,000 to \$149,999	56,804	+/-3,956	52,848	60,760
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16,427	+/-1,764	14,663	18,191
\$200,000 or more	11,225	+/-1,507	9,718	12,732
Median family income (dollars)	50,704	+/-1,088	49,616	51,792
Mean family income (dollars)	63,678	+/-1,232	62,446	64,910
Per capita income (dollars)	21,871	+/-385	21,486	22,256
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>262,893</b>	<b>+/-7,524</b>	<b>255,369</b>	<b>270,417</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,239	+/-1,077	24,162	26,316
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,272	+/-1,407	32,865	35,679
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,984	+/-811	27,173	28,795
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round	47,552	+/-1,350	46,202	48,902
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round	34,678	+/-1,250	33,428	35,928
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE</b>				
All families	16.1	+/-1.0	15.1	17.1
With related children under 18 years	24.0	+/-1.6	22.4	25.6
With related children under 5 years only	25.9	+/-4.4	21.5	30.3
Married couple families	6.0	+/-0.9	5.1	6.9
With related children under 18 years	8.5	+/-1.5	7.0	10.0
With related children under 5 years only	6.6	+/-2.7	3.9	9.3
Families with female householder, no husband	34.3	+/-2.4	31.9	36.7
With related children under 18 years	44.6	+/-3.1	41.5	47.7
With related children under 5 years only	57.3	+/-8.2	49.1	65.5
All people	19.5	+/-1.0	18.5	20.5
Under 18 years	29.1	+/-1.9	27.2	31.0
Related children under 18 years	28.9	+/-1.9	27.0	30.8
Related children under 5 years	30.0	+/-2.7	27.3	32.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	28.5	+/-2.4	26.1	30.9
18 years and over	15.8	+/-0.8	15.0	16.6
18 to 64 years	16.4	+/-0.8	15.6	17.2
65 years and over	12.5	+/-1.2	11.3	13.7
People in families	18.7	+/-1.2	17.5	19.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	26.1	+/-1.5	24.6	27.6